ma^\nemk^h_ma^<ZgZ]bZg f bobhZkr]Zor Znophkc%BaZo^Zi ^klhgZelnZd^bgma^\nkk^gnZg] _nmk^lnZm'h_ma^\nemk^pbmabgma^=G= Zg] <: ?

Ng_hkmngZm^r%B l^^ k^à^\m] bgma^: k[hnk K^ihkmf Zgr h_ma^ lZf ^ f bllmi l Zg] f bl\Zè\n^ZÏhgl maZmaZo^Z bmd lbf boZk^ hkohih k^hkf f bobhZkr \nemk^bgma^Ngbm] LnZml Zg] ^d^pa^k bgk\\^gmr^Zkl'3 P abe^ma^ob^pl^qi k^ll^ a^k bgZk^lhe^r f r hpg%

lj^grlô^]˙^q\aZg`^l˙pZl˙_hkF f ^˙: k[hnk˙rh˙e^Zkg˙Z[hnmiÓ Zkrh.neZk˙_ng\rhngl%khe^l˙Zg]˙
\hg\^kgl˙h_mahl^h \Zd˙Zg]˙hk˙Zghsrhhngl'Ô

Although this background was undoubtedly vital for Mme Arbour to develop a

in the research design casts doubt on the depiction presented by Mme Arbour of the culture
Zg] %\hgl^j n^gmo%hg ma^`k^\hf f ^g] Zrhhgl maZnZk^`] kZp g _khf ma b`bf i k^ll bng h_ = G= (
< : ? `\nemk^'

Ma^^ ^\rhh_ab] bmhkohg hg ma^ bf i k^ll bng h_ = G= (< : ? \nemk^] ^o^ehi ^] Zg] i k^l^gm]

\Zl^Ñ^li^\bZee`llg\^`ma^`in[eb`aZl`gh`pZr`h_]^`mkf`lglg`ma^`[Z\d`khng]%jnZeb\Zllngl% Zg]`^o^g`ihmgmbZe`[bZl^l`h_Zg`nggZm`^]`k^nbk^]`l^gbnkh`\^k`Ghg^ma^^ll%ma^l^Zg^\]hml`_hkf`ma^`jnZebozkho^`_hng]Zlbhng`h`ma^`ikh[e^f`l^mF`f^:`k[hnk^`g]^Zohkl`rh`Ó6qÔpbora`a^k`k^ihknZg]`k^\hff^g]Zlhgl'

These two methodological limitations – selection bias and a lack of data transparency – raise concerns related to the reliability of the qualitative data upon which the description of the \nkk^gmlnZmh`_`=G=(<:?`\nemk^`ik^l^gm]`bg`ma^`k^ihkmll`hng]`^]``MaZnll%Ók^dZ[bbmÔ bgoheo^l`f`^Zl`nk^l`rh`^glnk^`ÓmaZnri]ZnZ`\hee\rbhng`blbng]`^knZd^g`bg`Z`\hglblmgmf`Zgg^k_k^^`_khf`ing]n^oZkbozbhng`pabba`ngdghpbg`e^r`^qknhZg`^`^rhng`ma^`gZnrk^`h`ma^^]ZnZÔ3 If the impression developed by Mme Arbour based on qualitative data assembled during ma^^\hnrl^`h_`a^`lm]r%Zg]`\hgl^jn^gmr'`ik^l^gm^]`bg`a^k`k^ihkr%h_`\nkk^gm=G=(<:?` \nemk^`blbghml`hml`mf`ie^r%Zg]`Z`\nkZmn%rabb`edf`bozrbhng`\Zlrhi`hn[`mhng`ma^`ihmgmbZe`\ZiZbnf`h_a^k`k^\hff^g]Zlbhngl`rh`bf`ikho^`maZm\nemk^`Bg`Z]]bbhng`rh`ma^l^`^df`bozrbhngl`bgoheobg`ma^`k^dZ[blm`h_ma^`jnZebozkho^`]ZnZ`Zg]`ma^`k^lmneg`^k\hff^g]Zlbhngl%ma^`g^qml^\rbhng addresses methodological concerns regarding the validity of the analytical process presented bg`ma^`k^ihkr

;`Zl^]`hg`\hff^^gmZZkr`ik^l^gm^]`mahkhn`ahnmma^^k^ihknZg]`bg`i^k\^irbhngl`la^`aZl`k^eZm^]%ma^`]nkbg`in[eb`k^f`Zkdl`helhpbg`ma^^\hf`ie^rbhng`h_ma^`k^ihkm%bml^^f`l`f`hk^`maZg`ihllb[e^` that Mme Arbour had a preconceived understanding of the current state of the culture in the CAF and that the anecdotal evidence she received from the unnamed personnel with whom la^^g`a    ^]`

]h·maZnidh[Ô[^\Znl^`phf ^g·lni i hl^]er·Ónlni]lj·gÕdiaZo^·ma^·f hkZeß[k^·hk·ma^·bgmꞥe^\mZé rhn·ag^ll·rh·hpg·Z·]·^\bbhg·Ô[7] Mme Arbour then likens her own experience early in the cn]b·lZkr·pbma·ma^·\nkk^gm\nemk^h_·ma^·<: ?·[r·h[l^kolg·maZnÓhg·ma^·f bbbZkr·brÓl·ma^·lZf ^·malkg·Ô[^\Znl^·ma^·k^·Zk^·hlmꞥglbl]er·Ó·nbc·f ^g·bg·e^Z]·^klabi·i hlbbhg·pah·[^eb^o^·phf ^g·bg·ma^·f bbbZkr·\Zgghmꞥ]h·ma^·bk·ch[%·Zgghmꞥ]h·ma^·bk·phkd·Ô[8]

In the transcript of a separate interview published a few weeks after completion of the k^i hkmp·Zl·Zgghng·\^]·rh·ma^·i n[eb·%·F f ^: k[hnk^qi k^ll^l·Z·i ^kli ^\bo^·k^eZmꞥ]·rh·ma^·\nkk^gm\nemk^·h_ma^·<: ?·maZnbl·lrkkolbg·erlbf bbZk·P abe^·\hgmf i o·Zꞥbg·ma^·i khi hlZé_hk·hnrbb·^·Z·^g·b]lirh·\hglnmp·bbma^·<: ?·hg·\nemk^·k^hkf %·F f ^: k[hnk·hl^kou·l%ÓB_·rhn·cnlmk\\knbmpabmꞥ[hrl·pah·ebol^··ngl·[nmꞥ·hgÓh·dol^·phf ^g·hk·Zgr[h]·r·pah·]h^lg·Óhehhd·dol^·ma^·f %·rhnÓei·ki ^·mZmꞥma·Zmꞥ\nemk^·Ô[9]·Mabl·bl·ng]hn[mꞥ]er·rkn^%·Zg·brbbl·j nbnꞥ·dol^·er·maZmma·k^·Zk^·i ^klhgg^··eing·ma^·<: ?·pah·hg·hkf ·rh·mabl]^·^l\kbi·rbhg·Ahp^·o^·k%·brbbl·phkma·i hg]^·kbg`·pa^·ma^·kF f ^: k[hnkÕbf i k^lllbhng·Z[hnmma^·\nkk^gmhnZmꞥ h_<: ?·\nemk^·bl·bh·h^·_hng]·^]·ni hg·hnnhZꞥ]·lmꞥk^hmꞥi ^l·Zg]·%b_lh·%paZmꞥ ^·\rnab·f bꞥariaZo^·hg·a^ki ^·k\^·i rbbhg·h_ma^·i khꞥe^f ·l^mꞥla^·^g·^·Zohkl·rh·Z]]k^ll·Zg]·%dol^·pbꞥ^%·h_ma^·k\·hf f ^g·Zꞥhngl·la^·]^o^hi i l·rh·\hkk·\mma^^·ikh[e^f l'

Mabl·bf i k^lllbhng·h_ma^·\nkk^gmꞥmꞥ·h_·<: ?·\nemk^·bl·k^à^\m^·bg·ma^·bgrkh]n\rbhng·rh·F f ^: k[hnkÕbg·^i ^g·^gmꞥob^p·pa^g·la^·h[l^kou^l·maZmma^·<: ?·f nlnnꞥ·Z·Z i nth·Zg^p·k·Zebon·Ñ·ma^·phf ^g·pZkkbhkl·lZk^·a^k·rh·lnrzÔZg]·maZmphf ^g·Ópbeꞥlnr·hg·ma^·bk·nmf l%l^^·dbg·ma^·ln[lnꞥgbo^··jnZebon·rh·paba·ma^·rꞥZk^·^gmꞥe]·Ô[10]·F f ^: k[hnk·k^\Zekꞥa^k·maZnꞥZ· Óhkf ^k·l^gbhk_f Ze^·h·\\kÔbg]bZmꞥma^·maZmf Zgr·phf ^g·Ó^^edol^··n^lrhꞥbg·ma^·<: ?·Ô[11] While this Zghgrf hnl·i ^kli ^\rho^·Zi i ^Zkl·rh·lni i hkmF f ^: k[hnkÕbf i k^lllbhng·maZnÓhg·ma^·f bbbZkr·brꞥma^·lZf ^·mꞥkg·Ô[Zl·i ^k·^qi ^kb^g\^]·er·ma^·on]b·lZkr·%a^·k\^·i hkmg^·o^·k%]h^lg·Ól]^gmbꞥ·^·gmꞥr·paba·f ^g·bg·e^Z]·^klabi·i hlbbhngl·bg·ma^·<: ?·[^eb^o^·maZnꞥphf ^g·Zgghmꞥ]h·ma^·bk·ch[·hk·Zgghmꞥ]h·ma^·bk·phkd·Ma^·e^Z]·^kl·bg·ma^·<: ?·pah·i nki hkmꞥ]er·]h *not* believe women pZkkbhkl·ZꞥZ^·rh·lnr·hk·maZnphf ^g·pbeꞥlnr·hg·ma^·bk·nmf l ^]l^^·dbg]·pbꞥ^·Zk^·g^o^k·bj]^·gmbꞥ^]·%^]··: l·ln\a%·ma^·Zg^·\]hrZ^bf i k^lllbhng·h_ma^·\nkk^gmꞥmꞥ·h_= G= (<: ?·\nemk^·F f ^: k[hnk brought to the study and subsequently presents in her report may constitute an inaccurate k^i k^l^gmhrbbhng·h_ma^·\nkk^gm\nemk^·Zg]·ma^·Zi i Zk^gm]^^]·ß\b·g\bl·la^·l^^·dl·rh·Z]]k^ll·pbma·ma^·k\·hf f ^g·Zꞥbhng]·i k^l^gml·bg·ma^·k^i hkm

B·bbbl·rkn^%·Zl·ma^·@ho^kgf ^gmh·<ZgZ]Z·\ꞥbf l%maZnÓ·ZgZ]Z·bl·Z·pbkɫ·^Z]·^k·bg·mꞥf l·h_ma^·i khi hkrbhng·h·phf ^g·bg·bmfl bbbZkr·%Zg]·ma^·Zk·Zl·Zꞥ·x_h_

f Zchk`ni ] Zm`_hk`Ó< ZgZ],bZg`?hk\^l `= k^ll `Bgl`rkn\rihngl`lb`rh`f Zd^`ma^`i he)r`f hk^`bg\enlbo^`
Zg]`e^ll`i khah],bho^Ó⁶`Zg]`rh`Ói khoh}^`bg]bol)nZd`phoa`f hk^`\ahb}^l`rh`lni i hkmik^li ^\n%
]bo^klbmn%Zg] `bg\enlbo^g^ll%Ó⁷ Zl k^\\^gmx: ? f ^llZ`bg`ln``^lm%bmif Zr`p^e[^ma^^\Zl^^maZZm

the *extent* and *severity* h_l^qnZ ef bl\hg]n\mbg'ma^f lbboZkr`Zg] ma^lahkmhf bg`l'bg'ma^< : ?Ö aZg]ebg`Öh_'Ze^`Zmbhgl'h_l^qnZ ef bl\hg]n\rh¹`: l`E< heKhkr`?hpe^k`!k^ñ)"h[l^ko^l`hg` ma^`rhi b\'h_'ab a&khße^`f ^]bZ\ho^kZ ^`Z]]k^lllbg`'Zee^`Zmbhgl'h_l^qnZ ef bl\hg]n\mbg'ma^` < : ?%bg'Z ÓhgslhmmbhngeI Zkd Zf ^gmZkr`] f h\kZ\r``ho^kg^]`[r'ma^`Kne^`h_EZp%ln\a 'Zl` < ZgZ]Z%p^`] h`ghmmbkr`i ^hi e`Ê bg'ma^f ^]bZ`P ^] h`maZmñ[^_hk^bi ZkmbZeZg] bg] ^i ^g] ^gm mkbbingZel`Zg] `hnkmh%Zg] `hk`Zl hg] `k`Zlhg'Ö² Investigative press reporting serves a vital role bg'bg hkf bg`'ma^i n[ebe%[nmf ^]bZ\ho^kZ ^ 'bl`ghmiZ k^dZ[e^`lhnk\^`ni hn` pab a`rhi` hkf bf i k^lllbngl`k^`Zk]bg` \nemnk^'h_ma^^`< : ?k^eZm^] 'rh%Zf hg` 'hma^kab a&khße^`rhi bl\l%l^qnZe ZllZnemib^i^o^gmbng'Zg] `k^li hgl^''

This phenomenon is largely attributable to a number of factors that inherently limit the capability of the media to present a balanced and thoroughly informed *external* account of *internal* `ho^kgf ^gnZei kh\^ll^l`hk\h_`]bl\bi ebgZkr`Zg] 'cn]b\bZei kh\^ll^l\^^]bg`l`h`l''H_\hnkl^% dnnkgZebbmrhi Zk^`ghmbl[hng] ` [r'm^\agb\agb\Zbbn\l`ln\a 'Zl` kne^l`h_ i\kh\^]nk^%Z]f bllb]bebmr`h_` ^obf ^g\^%'f ^`rbn]h_h ^g\l^hkma^_k^Z\mhkihsma^ll^f`]e^^]bngl`^k^] ` [r'k^e^oZgmf \bkf bngh` ma^`Zi i khikbbZm^]`bh`hlbbng`h_Ze^`^] ^] f ^]bZ\ho^kZ^` ^] bgdeebg`\nrh: l`BaZ Zo^`^qjmf `bg]^ l^iZ ZkZm]ermer``bgma^\hgmxqmbh_a^\^gmabk a& khße^`f ^]bZ\ho^kZ ^`bg o]oebng`N'L'f bboZkr` \hf [Zmhi ^kZmbhgl%`ma^^`i ^k^`bo^]``khe^`h_ma^`f ^]bZ`_ng`mbhgbg `Zl`ma^^'Öhnkma `^lmZm^`Öhm hold governments to account on behalf of The People in liberal democracies generates bias bg`dnnkgZebbmrhi ikZhb\h^l'ln\a`Zl`lhnk\^`l^e^\mbhg`Zg] `gZkkZmbo^`\hglmkn\mbng'Ma^`[ZZ ma^`ma^bng k^lneeeblikf ir`ma^`bff bineh^^`hg`Z^ ^`bg 'Ö\\hngmZ[lbmm' dnnkgZebf%Öbn'mkng%k^Z^l `i n[eb` perception regarding governmental functions – including the current context of evaluating the culture of the military – that is not necessarily a complete and accurate depiction of ma^l`^hf Zef Zmbr^kl%lbf bbZkr%[l^ k^](l^qnn^`bl`\hi k^lbl'mbi pabf` dnnkgZebbmbi kng`_hk'ZgZnZo^`ma^`[^g`ßmih_^k^^ob'phbg`'Z\mnZ^\Zl^`Zl^`[^_hk^`Zg] `khlng` ma^bk^ bi ^kli ^\mho^l`h_mÑg'k^`k`à^\mfma^^' i hebbbZeehk\hi)^beh` h k^li hbZ^h\`^l^h bl^\h`Zlbhng `elbi ^^bZebhg`h i khoblbng`ma^^`hf f ^gnZkr`i k^l^gm] `bg`ma^k^`i hkmng`''

: `\Zl^`&r&Zl^`'ZgZer lbl`h_ma^^`oZkkbhbrl`l\Zg] Zel`k^\^gm\ho^k^] ` bg`f Zl'f ^]bZ maZaZo^` `n^e^']`ma^`àZf ^]lbh_i n[eb`hnkr`Zg] ma^k^`Zeneog`] f b\k^`hkf ` bl`[^rhng] `ma^` l\hi ^`h_ma^`ni k^l^gm\hglkdj)nnmbng`44'L^o^kZe`ab a&khße^'\Zl^`bgoeoebng`'\nkk^gmrZg] 'hkf ^k l^gbhk'f bbboZkr ^'Z]^kl`Z\nl^] `h_l^qnZef bl\hg]n\mZk^\lmbeei ^g] bg`bg`k^lhenmbhg%hk p^k^`o^kr`k^\^gmr`Z]` on]bZmm^]%Zmma^`rbf ^`h_ma^`anbl`i kbng`'45 Regarding the allegations of f bl\hg]n\mbgoeoebng`_hkf ^k'k< = L@^g'ChgZmaZZg'ÖZg\\!k^ñ)"maZmpp^k^k\\^gmr`Z] on]bZm^]% _hk^qZi ie^%'qi ^kmbZgZerblb\k^Zm^] `rhma^`hnmmhf ^`f `Zr`qi k^ll'Õ)l]Zi i hbgmf `^grñ[^\Znl^` Õmnrk^\Zee^`'bl'lhkmrh^Z'l`r^]Z`d`rh'^ khkrhk`h'\hgoin\^^`' ma^`i n[eb`maZma^^`bl'Z`k^Zel^kbhnl` \hf f bhf^gmhÔma^`bln^`h_Z\\hngnZ[lbmm'hk'Zee^`Zmbhgl`h_l^qnn^`mbng`h_l^qnZ ef bl\hg]n\rh'rh^46'Elol^`pb]^%

F Zkrhĺ: i i ^Ze`< hnkmh_`< ZgZ]Z!< F : < "] ^`blbhg`h[l^ko^l%ÕMa^``ho^kgm^`gmh_`< ZgZ]Z` k^jnbk^l%Zg] `bhi`bhs^gl`^qi `^n%Zg`hi ^kZrhhgZeer`k^Z]r`_hk^`^hk`ma^]^^g\^`h_< ZgZ]lZg` bgmhk^lrh` Ma]i`bg\en]`^l`Zg`hi ^kZrhhgZeer`k^Z]r`Zg] `i hkn%[e^` \hnkrh`f Zkrhĺ lrlmf `Õ² Bf i e^f `gmhg`` malb`k^\hf f `^g]Zrhhg`_khf `F f ^`: k[hnk`k^`Zk[]bg`` \hg\nkk^gmnrkb]`bvrhhg phnel] `^q^gmkZm^][hma`ma^`Õhi ^kZrhhgZeer`k^Z]rÕZg] `Ói hkrZ[e^`Õ\aZkZ\m[kbm]l`h_ma^^`hnkrh` martial system – at least in regard to all *Criminal Code* l^qnrZeh ^g\^l` `

Ma^`\hg\enlbhg`maZrmma^< : ? lahne] `[^] bo^lm]` h_`\hg\nkk^gmjnkb]bwmhg `_hk *Criminal Code* l^qnrZeh ^g\^l%pab\ha `bl[Zl^] ni hn`Z`hee^`rhhg`h_`eZk^^r`Zg^`l hmZelhnk^`l`h`^ob] ^g\^` \nkZr[` `[r`F f ^: k[hnk`bg`lni i hkrh`a^k`k^\hf f ^g]Zrhhg%lmZg] l`bg`laZki `\hgrkZlmrh `hl] bl[Ze^`^`blbhgl`Zg] `^ho^kgm ^gZ\aZkZ\mkls`Zrhhng`maZnZ kf ma^^`Zbkg^^`ll Zg] ^` ^`^nho^gll` h_ma^f lbebZkr`rnlrlf `Bg] ^^]%`a^`lZf `^k^\^gmx F : < ] ^`blbhg`ghml%ÕMa^`Lnik^f ^` < hnkrh`< ZgZ]Z`aZl`Z `kf ^] `k^i^Zm][er`ma^^`hglrhrhrhgZ]bonh`h_`l^qnrf ^f `[^krh[^bg`` nkk^] `[r`f l^qnrh`\kr`h`] \kl]`Õ³Ma]bh[l^koZrhhng%ded^`ma^^`Z]^`l`malb]`^`blbhg`^bml]`k`hk`i k^^] ^gm%`ma^^`] blbh`k^i i hhnl^`rh`Zg`Zmmf i mhlm`bf i n`in`g%hgg`oZkbhnl`` khng]l%ma^^`_bknk^ll Zg]` ^` ^nho^gll`h_ma^^`f lbebZkr`rnlrlf ` `

: l`Z`k^\^gmLnik^f ^` ^`< hnkrh`_< ZgZ]Z`Z]]] ^`blbhg`ghml%hg`ma^ln[`c^\n%Õ Õnl]lmiZ`ma^^`bhblZ]bg` \blf bgZrhhg^`lrlmf `` khpl`Zg] `^oheo^l`bg`k^i hgl^`mh`^o^hi f ^`gmhbng`^Zp Zg] `lh`b'm m%hl] ^]` rhh]`h^lma^]f lbebZkr`rnlrlf ` `P ^`1^^`gh k^Zlhg`mh`[^eb^o^`maZnmrhl`^khp maZg]` ^ohemhng` phbel`ghmh`hgrhgn^`bgrh`ma^^`_nmnk^`Õ⁴`Ma^^`\n]b]Zkr%k^`g%aZ]`k^i^Zm][kr%ma^^`^qb`rhng` `\hnkrl^ Zkrhĺlrlmf `Zl`Z[k`ZIg]`^` ^`nho^^Zg] %bf i i hknZgrmr`_hk`ma^f Zg] Zmí`h`ma^^`col] blZ^[kZn`a%hglrhrhhngZ^`

Ma^`@ho^kgm ^gmhb]`< ZgZ]Z`ded ]`pbl^f Zgmh`Zg]lbggZma^m.maf ma^^`< : ?Õ`aZ]Z Zlhong] %Zbk%Zg] ^ ^`nho^^ f l^qnrbknlnrlmf Õ maZZnrn`aZ]bhi ^kZrh ]`lm\\ll_neer^ralhmn`ahmnrhh]qbmhrmg`\^%f ^hlmrh^^`\gmhr` through over a decade of intense operational activity with elements of the CAF deployed bg`: _aZgblrZgl`Zg] `malhgl`ahmnrha^^`phk^ `Õ⁵`L^koblg``ma^^`Õ]`Zkrhnl.ehZk]]blb]bdeg]Zkr`g^^]l`h_` ma^^`f l^qnrlkrÕ⁶`k^jnrbk]`l`Z`lrlmf `h_`co]lmi ^l`maZmbll`Z^`^qi ^]` blrhngZkr`Zn`ma^^`< : ? bl%pabaZ`f ^Zgl`f Zl`nblmhgg]`ma^^`\Zi Z[blni]`ma]l`bgo^lmhmhng%pa^g``\^`\]]lZkr%Zn`bn`lZm^^^`Zrhhngl` h^f bl\hng]n`mihmhf f bml^] `[hma Zrmhhf ^^`Zg] `[kh]`]`Ma]b`bkn`n^^`k^`Zk[]bg`` l^qnrh ^g\^l` rn]mhhs`mha^`k`Zmllm^l%k`Zk[]k]e^`eml`h_pa^`ma^^`h `g\^l f Zr`[^^\hf f bml^] ` `

>o^g`a^k^`Zmhhf l`maf `^%\hnkk^`gm^` hkrhh`[r`ma^^`< : ? rh`rnkZgl_k]l^`l^qnrZ^ZllZnemhnogo^hbng`Zrhhngl` rh`\bobeZg`rnkblb]bvrhhngl`aZo^`k^kZr`[^^g`f `ek`pbr `\hgleb]^]Ze[^`k`l[bkmZg%\^`_khf `\bobeZg` Znmahbkblh'⁶⁷`Ma]b]blrh`[^^^qi ^nm] %ZZZ1lbg`ß`Zgnignm `[^kh^Zp `hg`hk^^f `^gmhk ZgbsZrhhngl` expressed a wide range of concerns directly to Mme Arbour during the course of her bgjnrbk^k^`Zk[]bg`` a^k`i khhi hlZl`rhh`h Z] `f l^qnrh`l^qnrZ]`llZnemhng^bohnh]`mhhhngl`rn`\bobeZg` rnkbl]bvrhhngl'⁶⁸`: enahn`a`a^^`k^`hkbkln`][a^] `[r`F f ^: k[hnk^Zbfl l]`Õma^^gnf [^kh`_`*cases*% li k^Z]] Z`Zkhll`ma^^`\hngrkr^Õ⁶⁹`maZrmhphne] `[^^nkZgl_kk^] `rhhma^^^q^gmlb^^`rnrhbobeZg`h_`\bobeZg` Znmahbkrbhl`phne] `ghmh\hglrhmnm^^Z`1lbg`ß`Zgnmf `i ^]`bl`^`gmrh`bl f ^^f `gmZrhhg%ma^`lnmZhnbkrhZ` estimate of potential *investigations* rmZmphne] `[^^aZgl]`e] `[r`\bobeZg`rnkblb]bvrhhngl`Zehng^^Z`a` r^Zk`bl`hghmg`hgl^jn^grhĺ⁷⁰

Bg] ^^]%`ma^l^`^Zrmhnlkrß`nk^l]`h`ghgk^`à^\rmhh^`gmhĺ\hf i ]l]Zrhhngl`maZmrn`qbbm`pbnbnbohneg`ma^^`lmZnhnl] l`% ln`\aZ`1bgo^lrhZrhhgl`bgohedbg` `Z]^^`^] `h `ma^^`f lZnf Zr`ZZo^`h\\nkk^] `]`pabe^^`h^i ^hnr^^ ` ho^kl^Z`Ï^hk^^o^g`]hf ^^lrhbZek`hng`Z`nkZ^Zghg]` ^q^k[bl^`Ñ`pbbm^^`o][]`^g\^%`plbng^^ll^l`` ma^^` ob]mhf `

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hk˙ma^˙Z\nl^] ˙eh˙Zm̂] ˙Zk˙ZpZr˙khm ˙ma^˙lolozZg˙onkb]bxrhhg˙maZmf Zr˙[^˙\Ze^] ˙nihg˙rh˙ \hg]n˙mma^˙bgo^lmb˙Zhhg˙Ma^˙g^^] ˙hkZ˙ihkn̄[e^˙onlmh^˙lrlmf ˙bg˙ma^f lblozkr˙\hgmˆqmlb˙bg˙ eZk˙^˙iZkmZ˙_ng˙rhhg˙h_ma^f h˙[oe^˙gZmm^k^h_f lolozkr˙l^kob˙^˙: ˙lmZmhhgZkr˙lrlmf ˙h_onlmh^˙ [Zl^] ˙hg˙mkkbnhkkbzZonlmb]bxrhhg˙lb˙^gmhk^er˙Z] ^jnZm̂_hkZ]͡ cn]bZhhg˙f Zgr˙h ˙g^^l%˙lolozkg˙ Zg]_ lblozkr˙Zeol^˙

A˙hp^o^k%˙ma^˙hga^k^gmur˙Zg] ˙ik^]bxnZ[e˙rf h[e^˙gZmm^k^h_f lblozkr˙l^kob˙^f Zd^l˙Zi˙hkn̄[e^˙ [nm̂_Zhk˙onlmh^˙lrlmf ˙[^˙mhk˙lnbn̂] ˙maZg˙ma^˙bga^k^gmr˙lmZmh˙Zg] ˙lmZmhhgZkr˙\lolozkg˙f h]^l bg˙lhf ^˙\bknf lmZg\^l˙G.hmihge˙rb˙malb˙k\hf f ^g]Zhhg˙[nlomih˙hg˙Zg^\]hmẐekbmaZg˙rma^˙ jnZgmhmZho^^˙ob]^g\^%˙ma^˙g%[nmm^k^f hobg˙˙hg˙nkk˙gmmkbhhg˙bgohekbg`˙*Criminal Code* l^qnZe˙h ˙g^\l˙_khmf ˙ma^˙f lblozkr˙onlmh^˙lrlmf ˙iphne] ˙eol^˙r^kjnlbk^˙lolozZg˙Zmmahkhbnl^l^h˙rh˙ *investigate*˙Zg] %˙pa^g˙Zi˙ikhplbzZm̂%ikhl^\nm̂˙ma^l˙^Ze^^˙^l ˙h˙˙g\l˙^o^g˙pa^g˙ma^˙lolozZg˙ onkb]bxrhhg˙lb˙ghnzi˙ZkobnˆZke^r˙lnbn̂[e^˙_hknm̂˙bg˙pabh˙rh˙inkln^˙onlmb]^^˙Ma^˙Zll^kbhhg˙maZm̂ malb˙k\hmf f ^g]Zhhg˙\hglmnmml˙Zg˙Zo^gn^˙Oh_k^_hkm̂˙maZmip̂oê[^^ll^gmlẐekh^˙^ ^˙^˙rhg`˙Ô culture change[71]˙bg˙ma^˙<: ?%ia^g%bblmĝnhnl˙Zm̂^lmh

The focus thus far of the analysis involving the recommendations in the Arbour Report aZl̂˙[^^g˙hg˙ma^˙ikhi˙hlẐek^ Zm̂] ˙rh˙\hg\nkk^gmmkbhhg˙hkl̂l^qnẐh ˙g^\l%[nmmhma^k̂ k\hf f ^g]Zhhgl˙Zk^ ^l̂^m˙mr˙f Zgr˙h_ma^˙lZm̂ ^ ˙em̂bozmhhgl˙Ma^˙k\hf f ^g]Zhhg _hkZ˙Óhmf [bgZmhhg˙h˙_= ^˙^g˙^\M̂Zm̂˙f f̂[kl˙Zg] ˙^qmkngẐ^qi^krh%̂e^ ˙[r˙Zg ^qmkngẐ ^]n˙Zhhgli ˙\lzehmmhĥÓhng]n˙nẐ] ^nmzhel̂k^ob˙p h_ma^˙[^g^ßrh%̂blẐoZgmẐl lZg] ˙\hlmÊ h_˙\hgrhgnhg`˙rh˙^]n˙Zm̂ KHM ˙˙TK˙^nelZk˙H˙ \^k˙MkZhghg`˙I˙ZgV˙ZgJ ˙rh˙Zmma^˙f lolozkr˙ \hle^˙^lÓ̂[l̂_hng] ^] ^l̂^˙ni˙hg˙Zg˙bmf ˙ik^ll]bhhg˙maZmÓf lblozkr˙\hle^˙^l̂Zi ^Zk˙Zlbglmnhhgl̂˙ _hmf ˙Z]˙b^k˙gmn̂kẐ%pbhmaZg˙hnnhZm̂]˙Zg] ˙ikh[e^f Zm̂˙eZ] ^klahi˙f h]^lÔ̂[3] While there is certainly value in consistently evaluating and seeking ways to improve the culture and the ^˙^\m̂o˙g^l̂ll˙h_̂^qbl̂hg`˙bnlomhnhhgl%F f ^: ˙k[hnk˙\hgllb]k̂ma^^˙^qbl̂hg`˙˙\haZêg`^l̂rh˙[^˙ Óẑf hlmhg˙lnkmf hngmẐ[l̂Ô̂[Zl^] ˙hg˙a^k˙bm̂ ˙ik^ll]bhhg˙maZmÓma^˙ob^p i îkblhrhipbmahg˙ma^˙<: ?˙ maZmf lblozkr˙\haZê^l̂] ˙h.ghmaẐZo^Ẑl̂bglglmZgmibozgmlhk̂[l̂^˙f ipbmaZZkẐlmf ^gm%[nerhg`˙Zg] ˙l^qnẐ f lbhng\nmÔ̂[4]

This understanding seems inconsistent with the measures Mme Arbour describes in the k^i hkmhhg]bZhhg`˙maZmmha^˙Ó<: ?˙aZl̂rmzd̂g˙lmil̂l̂rh˙Z|b|˙ f mÔ̂˙˙^Z˙¨ a˙˙˙^l̂^ ˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙˙h

ma^bgj nbbr B_<: ?f ^f [^kl`^gnbg^er Zk^\hg_nl^] Z[ hnmma^khe^h_ma^L^qnZeF b\hg]n\m *Response* Centre and changing the name to the Sexual Misconduct *Resource* Centre while also l^^dbg`pZrlirh\eZkbr ma^khe^h_ma^LF K< Zf hg`ma^kZgdlphne] bf i kho^ma^^ ^\rho^g^ll h_maib bf i hkrZgmhk Zgbs Zrhhg% _hk^qZf ie^%malbk^\hf f ^g]Zrhhg bledgd^] ] bk^\mr rh Z li^\bß\lahkmhf bg`Zg] Zf bkZ[er nZrohk^] rh\hkk^\rma^ipkho[e^f `Ma^ lZf ^lZf ^Zp i^Zkl rh [^mkn^^k^Zk bg`ma^k^\hf f ^g]Zrhhg Zg] ng] ^ker bg`onlrbZrhhg k^eZr^] rh\hglbr^^krbg` Z[hellalbg`ma^^\hgrkho^klbZ ÔÓnmm rh k^i hkrÔZe *Code of Service Discipline* bg kZ\rhhgl'[78]: el h% k\hf f ^g]Zrhhgl k^eZr^] rh f h]br bg`ma^^^qbrbg`] ^ßgbrhhg h_l^qnZef bl\hg]n\rÔZii ^Zk rh [^^lnmbZ[er nZr^] rh Zl\nrm_li^\ bß% ^gmbZ e^i kh[e^f l% **though I suggest there is still room for discussion within the military regarding what the precise content of the updated**] ^ßgbrhhgl lahne] [^^

Ma^ i hbgr%marhn`a%bl rma Zmf Zgr h_ma^k^\hf f ^g]Zrhhgl i k^l^gm] [r F f ^: k[hnk Zk^ Z] ^jnZf^r nZrhhk^] rh Z li^\bß Zemr] ^ßg^] ^qbrhg`i kh[e^f Zg] %ma^k^_hk%aZo^ma^ i hmgrbZe rh lrmf negZm^`^gnbg^\neolZe\aZg^^bg ma^ = G= (<: ? `Ma^ bf i hkrZgmgms^qmlm i will be for civilian leadership to create the time and political space required to solicit and \hgglb]^k\Zg]b] bg i nm mkhf lmZd^ahe] ^kl marhn`ahnrma^hk ZgbsZrhhg' Bg malb k^\ZkZk %k^\^gm ^o^grhZ\khll ma^[hk] ^rbg ma^ Ngbm] LrZr^l \Zg] [^bglmkn\rho^'

Bg Chne` +)+*% Z I^gmZ`hg&i i hbgm]] lmdr i n[ebla^]] lp^^ibg` k^\hf f ^g]Zrhhgl bgmg]^] rh bf i kho^ma^\nmk^ h_ma^^ N'L' hk hThGa   a   ^i

pbrahnmißkls\ms\hgßkf bg` `bgm\kgZ\er%rakhn`ahnmha^`= G=%ma^`Z]obZ[obmn`Zg] `_^Z]b[obmn`h_`
^Z\a`pZ]%oh`[^j nbm^`\Zg] b] %Zg`ng`hk\^] `^kkhk

Bg`ma^`^g] %Z`rahkhn`a`Zg] `_hkrmhkb\ami^oZenZrbhng `_khm` `lnZd^ahe] ^kl` *throughout* the CAF is
Z[lhemm^robZe[^hk^`] ^\b] bg` `pa^ma^`k`bmb] bg`ma^`bgmnk\lmh_ma^`f mbbhZkr%Zg] `ma^`k_hk^`h_`
ma^`gZrhhgÖl^\nkbm%oh`bf i e^f ^gnma^`many recommendations presented from a review conducted
hnmhl) ^`h_ma^`f mbbhZkr`Ma^`Ngbm] `LnZm^l``ho^kgf ^gmZa`Zek`Zjr`nmm^kerr`_ea^`] bg`ahib`
k`Zkb`Bmbb`ghmmh`ezm^_hk<ZgZ`Za`rh`Zohbj`ma^`lZf ^m`bmZd^`l``

Bmbb`ghwp`ni `rh`i hehmh`Za^Z`^klahi `Ñbg`ma^`@ho^kgf ^gmZg] `bg`hi oblmhng`i `Zkbmm`l`Zbol^Ñ`rh`
provide adequate time and space to allow the DND and CAF to evaluate and assess these
f hlmik\^\gm\\hf f ^g] Zmbhngl'; Zl^] `hg`ma^`M\kf l h_`K^_^`g\^] `^o`^hp ^] `_hkma^`>qmkngZe`
F hgbmhk`Zi i hbgmm^] `[r`M bghltk: gZg] `bg`k`ls hgl^`rh`ma^`ßgZek\hf f ^g] Zrhhng`i k\l^gm^] `
bg`ma^`: k[hnk`K^i hkrmifl- 1'%%`ma^`k`]bs bg`\Zgmt`Znl^_hk`\hg\^ng`maZi k`ll`nk`k`lmehg`
from the prevailing political climate is motivating what will ultimately be a rush to failure
[r`ma^`\nkk^gm`@ho^kgf ^gm`Bf i khrolg`` `ma^`\nemnk^`h_`Zgr`hk`Zgs Zrhhng`b`bkk^_nmZ[er`Zg`
^g] nkbg` `i khc^\mri K^j nbkbg` `Ó*monthly* reports to the Minister of National Defence relating to
ma^`bf i e^f ^gmZmbhng`h_ma^`k`\hf f ^gm`ZZrhhnglÖi k`l^gm^] `bg`ma^`: k[hnk`K^i hkrmi`Zg] `i k^obhnl`
lbf ieZ\lnmt`bs'l%ma^`g%ipale^`mZldbg` `ma^`>qmkngZeF hgbhkrh`rh`]kZ_n`Za`i k`hk`k`lmk`i`hkurñ `maZmtb`
lnmbZ`[e^`hkri n[eb)ZZrhhnÖhrhma^`i n[eb)^o`kr1lbmf hnmml`90 l^`rhma^`rihg`^`hk] ^`] ^] er`lahkm$Nkm`
^qi ^`nZrhhngl`h_`i khk`k`ll`bg`k`eZrhhng`rh`paZmri oellebga^`^gmr`k`m Zg`Z`ehg`&Nkm` `ng] `Zohk`

>o`g`mf hk^`\hg\^kgbg` `maZg`lahkm&Nkm` `Ó`k`hk`k`llÖk`i hkrmfi h` ^ahokhshngl%ahp `ho`l^qr`bb`ma^`eZ\d`
of *explicit* i heb\r&^o`e^`nmh) Zg`\^`l`^^^fbng` `ZZg] b) Zg] `\hf i k`a^gsbo^`i`bgr nm\khf `lnmbZd^ahe] ^kl`
within the DND and CAF regarding the feasibility – and *especially* the advisability – of
implementing the recommendations presented in the current Arbour Report and previous
lm`] b`l`ln\a`ZZ\m`ma^`= ^`l`aZf i is l`K^i hkrt%?bba`K^i hkr%Zg] `ma^^`F bgblmnkÖ:] obbhkr`I Zg^lehg`
Lrlmmf b\`KZ\bmf `Zg] `= b\kbmm bgZrhhng`?bgZeK^i hkrh`: Za`h_`ma^`l^`i k^obhnl`lm`] b`l`^qabbbhi`
some degree of the types of methodological and analytical limitations examined herein
k`\Zk] bg`ma^`: k[hnk`K^i hkrhMabb`h[l^`kovZrhhng`bb`ghmbgm^g] ^] `rh`ln``^lmmaZrmbga^`^gm`
Lwg\^ah^h%`   ^   ^] d   Zr%%

rh˙ma^˙i n[eb˙\maZ˙mma^˙: k[hnk˙K^˙i hkmÓ˙aZkrh˙hnk˙i Zma˙_hkp Zk] Ô¹˙_hk˙ma^˙= G= ˙p bmahnmißkl m˙

makes the military an easy target for current or prospective politicians pursuing a particular
i Zkחll Zg Z ^g] Z Znina^`^qi ^gl^`h_`^hma^kina^`<: ?`] lk^\nor`hkh_`ina^`i k^l^gn@ho^kgf ^gninaZm

* ` `Ehnnb^`: k[hnl%*Report of the Independent External Comprehensive Review of the Department of National Defence and the Canadian Armed Forces*`!+) `F Zr`+) ++"%i`` *) %https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/dnd-mdn/documents/reports/2022/iecr-report.pdf%k^i hkmZ\\^ll^] `hg`- `Cher`+) ++'

+ ` `?hk`Z`[kb`_`[nmiZ]`jnZm^n`]^l\kbi nlhg`h_ f r`^qi^kb^g\^`pbma f lbbnZkr`l^qnZe`ZllZnem%^^`; klZg`E`` < hq%*Ò< hng`k^`l` F nlm` E^Zkg` MaZm`F lbbnZkr`Cnlmb^`K^_hkm` Zg] `< aZg`bg` `F lbbnZkr`< nemnk`^ : k`^Mph`L^izkZm^n` Blln^l%*Lawfre* (8 L^`i m`f [^k`+) +*"%k^nkb`o^] `khf https://sites.duke.edu/lawfre/2021/09/08/brian-cox-on-congress-must-learn-that-military-justice-reform-and-changing-military-culture-are-two-separate-issues/'`

, ` `?hk`Z`\hf i Zkbbhg`h_`^ hkrh` rh`inkln^`\nemk^`\aZg`^` makhn`a` f lbbnZkr` nlmh`^k^hm` bg`: nlmkZlbZ%*^ma^`Ngbm^] `Dbg`] hf %*BlkZ^^%Zg] `< ZgZ] Z%*l^^; klZg`E`` < hq%%F ^Zlnkkg`` ma^`> ^`rho^`g^ll`h_ ma^^I khi hl^Za^mh`= bo^rlm`F lbbnZkr< hf f Zg]^kl`h`= bl ihlbbh`: nmahkbmbn_hkZ^`llZnem`i Z^l`h`: <hf i Zkbbho^`J nZgmb^mho^^: gZerlb%*Cornell Law Faculty Working Papers*%gh`*+/`!+) +*"%k^nkb`o^] `khf https://scholarship.law.cornell.edu/clsops_papers/126/'`

- ` `OF bgbmlk^h_`GZ^mbg`Z^`=^_g`\^^Ò)K^i hkmbm`IZkbZf ^gmin^< nemnk^< aZg`^`K^_hkm l`bg`k^lihgl^`rh^h_ `k^^Lni^k^f^< hnkri Cnlmb^^ k[hnlÒk^^hf f ^g] Zlbhgl%*Department of National Defence*`!*+= ^^^f [^k`+) ++"%i`` *`. %k^nkb`o^] `khf amil3(/ppp`\ZgZ] Z\Z\(hgmgmgn]`Zf (]`g]&]`g](nf (gmh\`khi(k^i hkd^m&ml(^b) Zhhg(f bgbmlkba&a ZgZhng`Z^&]^_^g\^^&]^_^g\^^\ihk\^h^k&mZk^^^^\lihgl^&rh&h_ ^&hkri^^\hnrm^Snlm^\<[hnk\&k^^hf f ^g] Zlbhgl&g`i]`]`

. ` `: k[hnl%*Comprehensive Review*%i``*+, '

/ ` `E[b]`'`L\a^]ne^`='

0 ` `E[b]`'i`*+` `Ma^`k^i hknkmlb]`bZmineZmnf f ^``: k[hnlÒ]ch hZ`]d^`hkibm^^ hm^^bihl`i hm^ f^nfik^h_``k^^^khflZg]`k^^hf f ^g] ZlbhglÔ]nkbg`` ma^l`^` k^^^]`q\aZg`^`^l%*ngmghln^hg`[gbZmbhg^b`b k^^l`r^gm]`k^`Zk]`bg`` i^^bß^`k^^hf f ^g] Zlbhgl`maZm`nf f ^k^]` ^[^nf f ^g] Zlbhg^maZm`^ß^k^\hf f ^g] Zlbhgl`bgmghln^hm`p^l`hm`pa^`k^k`ma^^`ob`^lngàn`^\]`ma^^ßZZ^k\^hf f ^g] Zlbhgl'`

1 ` `E[b]`'i`*+` `'`

2 ` `I Zne` @Zd] Z%*^K^hbbhkg`` `^; lZ^l`bg` `J nZeblZlbho^^`K^l^Zk\k^a3K^à^^\lbhgl`hg`Bnh`K^^Zmblhgl`abl` P bma`?ng`lbg`` `Zg] `Bf i Z\m^n%*> lngmkg`hag`Z^`Cnnk`lZhh`l^h_`J nZeblZlbho^^`F ^aHl%*l`o h^e`*+%*bll``*%*i i`` *` *`& !+) *0%*O^`%k^nkb`o^] `khf https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/epdf/10.1177/1609406917748992'`

*) ` `KZg]Z`eHel^^`g%*i``*) ) *`"^`Ò^L^e`&\L^e^^\bhg`; blZ%*bg`K^l^Zk\a^a3K^à^^\lbhgl`hg`Bnh`K^l^Zlbhgl` abl`P bma^h_`ng`lbg`` `Zg] `Bf i Z\m^n%*> lngmkg`hag`Z^`Cnnk`lZhh`l^h_`J nZeblZlbho^^`F ^a HHl%*l`o h^e`*+%*bll``*%*i i`` *` *`& !+) *0%*O^`%*bg`m_hkf Zlbhg^n%*Bg`'%+) ) *`" ^`Zm/) 1%retrieved_from_https://methods.sagepub.com/reference/encyclopedia-of-survey-research-methods/n526.xml#:~:text=Self%2Dselection%20bias%20is%20the,to%20participate%20in%20a%20survey'`

11 ` `E[b]`'`

12 ` `'CaZggZ`Lf bma`Z`'A^`g`Gh[^%*i```Ó`] bZ `lbg`K^l^Zk\a^a3K^à^^\lbhgl^%*ohe`*0%*bll``- `& !+2%*paba Z`k^ik^l^gmnf]` hg`ma^^[^rn]` i bZ`^`%*bl khob ^]^`i i`ib]`^ZkZ]`^ `khf http://eprints.hud.ac.uk/id/eprint/22163/1/EBNBiasFINALJuly2014.pdf'`

13 ` `: k[hnl%*Comprehensive Review*%i``*+, `>g]`ghm^n`l`& !2%pab a Z`Zk^^k^l^gml`hg`ma^^[^rn]` i bZ^`%*i bZ `[g`` `\hgmgmgmZg]` f h]`^h_`h_ ^g]`hmbh\`Zkbohnl^hmnf\Z^^^g]`Zohkl'`

- ` `E[b]`'`Ma^^` k^^^khklml^n^iZkZm^n`bg`bg`` `bZmnf f ^``: k[hnl`` Ók\^^\bo^] `f hk^^aZZg`` 1) `pkbomg`` ln[f bllbhgl`_khf`lnmZ^^aahe`^kl`% pbab ^` 1a`Z^^ ` `a^kmZf `Ó` hng^] n`m^h`ho^^k`+. `\hg`ß^` ` gmZe^mgmnf\hb^`pl`pbma^lnmZ^^aahe`^kl`phk\^^\Z^^ `hnnm`pbma^a hkf Zlbhg`k^\Zm^n] `m^h^Ò ma^^\i n[^a^^` ^ikf l`h_^k^^k^g\^^^Z^mln]r`E[b]`'i`+` `

. ` `E[b]`'i`` +/`

/ ` `E[b]`'i`+` , '

*0 ` `Mahf Z`@h]`_k`r&Znll^m^%*Ò`` bZmn bZmbh\^hkih^ `K^l^Zk\a`Zg] ` `ma^^> mab l`: nkghgbm f^`bgmghln^hg` bZmbho^^%*Educ. Sci.*%ohe`*+%*bll``- %i`` +/) %!+) ++"%k^nkb`o^] `khf https://www.mdpi.com/2227-7102/12/4/260'`

18 ` `: g] k^p` F hhkZ`\ll]oh^%*ÓMKbgbmlbZ`g` `m^` `bg`J nZeblZlbho^^`K^l^Zk\a`a%*i``*` `*+) *2%*k^nkb`o^] `khf amil3(/ppp`i klng^\khg`^^^]`n(wZf hkZ\l(eel]`kZkr(MKbgbmlbZ`g`\rbg`J nZeblZlbho^^`K^l^Zk\a`a'i]`]`

19 ` `: k[hnl%*Comprehensive Review*%i``*2'`

+) ` `E[b]`'i`*` *) '`

21 ` `E[b]`'`

22 ` `E[b]`'i`*` *+'`

23 ` `'MEhng`Zg] `F `'Caaglhg%*Ó`Kb hknl%*K^dZ[]bbn`Zg] `OZ^b]bnm`bg`J nZeblZlbho^^`K^l^Zk\a`a%*Clinical Effectiveness in Nursing*%ohe`- %!+) ) ) "%k^nkb`o^] `khf https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1361900400901067'`

+- ` `E[b]`''`

+. ` `Lf bma`Z`Gh[^%*i``*supra*`ghm^`**0%MZ[e`e`^`*'`

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2/ᷤ 'Bg'naⁿ^\hgmⁿqmⁿh_f bbℤkrᷤonlmⁿh^\k^hkf ᷤbg'naⁿ^'Nⁿgbm℩]ᷤLnℤm℩l%ⁿhk^qℤf i ⁿe℀%d^℀%℀ᷤ`℀%ᵝ=^_^gl^ᷤ:]obbⁿhkrᷤ<hf f bm℩^'hgᷤ Bgo^lmⁿhℤihng℀%ℐkhl^\nⁿhhng℀%ℤg]ᷤ'=^_^gl^'h_ᷤL^qnℤe: llℤnemⁿbg'naⁿ^'ᷤ: kf ^]ᷤ'?hk^\l%℧̂K^ihkmⁿhg'Bgo^lmⁿhℤihh^'<ℤl^'?bo^' K^ob'pl'?hkFbbℤkrᷤ:]nemⁿ^g^nkℤiho^'L^qnℤeH ^gl^'<ℤl^'<ehl^ᷤ'bg'?bℤReR^ℤkᷤ+)*0Ô̂!H\nh[^kᷤ+)ᷤ+)ᷤ%ℤℴℤbⁿℤ[e^ℤm
https://dacipad.whs.mil/images/Public/08-Reports/08_DACIPAD_CaseReview_Report_20201019_Final_Web.pdf; F bbℤkrᷤ℩nlmⁿh^'K^ob'pᷤ@khni℀%℧̂K^ihkmⁿh_ᷤmⁿ^ma^'F bbℤkrᷤ℩nlmⁿh^'K^ob'pᷤ@khni℀%ℤkmℐB3N<F CK℀^\hf f^g]ℤihnglÔ̂ !++ᷤ'=^\^f [^kᷤ+)*.ᷤ"%ℤℴℤbⁿℤ[e^ℤm̂https://dacipad.whs.mil/images/Public/10-Reading_Room/04_Reports/03_DoD_ Reports_Regs_Surveys/DoD_MJRG_Report/MJRG_Report_Part1_20151222.pdf"

20ᷤ 'L^^%℀%^^℀%ℐk^ll'K^e℩Zl℀%℧̂Mkn]^℩ℤn'Eℐj^kℤd'F nlmⁿ?bgℤeer'Mℤd^'ᷤ: \nhhgᷤⁿhᷤ:]]k^ll'L^qnℤeᷤF b\hg]n\nⁿbg'naⁿ^' <ℤgℤℐbℤg'ᷤ: kf ^]ᷤ'?hk^\l℀℩̂Conservative Statementᷤ'!,)ᷤ'F Zrᷤ+)++℀%k^nkb'o^]ᷤ'_khf ᷤhttps://klfndlay.com/wp-content/ uploads/2022/06/2022-05-20-KLF-Trudeau-Liberals-must-fnally-take-action-to-address-sexual-misconduct-in- the-Canadian-Armed-Forces_v3_EN-1.pdf̂4Ik^llᷤ'K^e℩Zl℀%℧̂G=I 3Eℐj^kℤd'F nlmⁿᷤ\nhh'<ᷤaℤg`^'<nemk^'hᷤL^qnℤe' F b\hg]n\nⁿbg'naⁿ^'<ℤgℤℐbℤg'ᷤ: kf ^]ᷤ'?hk^\l℀℩̂New Democratic Party of Canadaᷤ'!,)ᷤ'F Zk\aᷤᷤ+)++℀%k^nkb'o^]ᷤ'_khf ᷤ https://www.ndp.ca/news/ndp-liberals-must-act-change-culture-sexual-misconduct-canadian-armed-forces"ᷤ