

The background is a solid dark red color. In the lower half, there are several geometric shapes. A large green triangle points upwards from the bottom left. To its right, a vertical red line separates the green area from a light red area. The top of the green triangle and the vertical line meet at a point, from which two lines extend upwards and outwards, creating a triangular shape at the top center. The right side of the page is a light red triangle pointing upwards.

**Mar ello
Papers**

49

*Eqptkevu"cpf" Yct"qp" Tgikqpcn"cpf"
Kpvgtpcvkqpcn"Ugewtkv{<"Ecug"Uvwfkgu*

Library and Archives Canada Cataloguing in Publication

Vkvnq<"Vjg"ko rcev"qh"eqpvgo rqtct{"vypukqpu."eqp fkevu"cpf"yct"qp"tgikqpcn"cpf"
international security : case studies / edited by Ian Parenteau.

Names: International Forum on Peace, Security and Prosperity. Conference
(2024 : Palermo, Italy),

""cwwjqt0"."Rctgpgvcw."Kcp."3;95/"gfkvqt"."Swggp0u"Wpkxgtukv{"*Mkpiuvqp."Qpv0+0"
Centre for International and Defence Policy, publisher.

Series: Martello papers ; 49.

Fguetkrvkqp<"Ugtkgu"uvcvgogpvc<"Octvgnnq"rcrgtu"="6;". "Kpenwfgu"dkdnkqitcrjkecn"
references.

Kfgpvlktgu<"Epcpfcpc"*rtkpvt+ "42472348657"."Epcpfcpc"*gdqqm+ "
42472348665"."KUDP";9:37755;9373"

""*uqhveqxtg+."KUDP";9:37755;9366"*RFH+

Uwdlgevu<"NEUJ<"Rgecg ô Ecug"uvwfkgu ô Eqpitguugu0"."NEUJ<"I gqrqnkvkeu ô
Ecug"uvwfkgu ô Eqpitguugu0"."NEUJ<"

""Ugewtkv{"Kpvgtpcvkqpcn ô Ecug"uvwfkgu ô Eqpitguugu0"."NEUJ<"Wpkvgf"

""Pcvkqpu ô Ecug"uvwfkgu ô Eqpitguugu0"

""NEUJ<"Kpvgtpcvkqpcn"nc y ô Ecug"uvwfkgu ô Eqpitguugu0"."NEIHV<"

""Eqphgtgpeg"rcrgtu"cpf"rtqeggfkpiu0"."

""NEIHV<"Ecug"uvwfkgu0"

EnccuukLecvkqp<"NEE"L\7749"0K7:"4247"."FFE"5250818 ô fe45

Vcdng"qh"Eqpvgpvu

Introduction

Kcp"Rctgpgcw

1

1 What Can a Small State Do? The Importance of Political Investment

" *kp"vjg"Wpkvgf" P g*

KHRUR"qti cpk|gtu"eq o g"htq o "wpkxgtukvkgu"cpf" o knkvct{"cecf go kgu"kp" Pqtvj
 C o g t k e c . " G w t q r g . " c p f " C h t k e c 0 " V j g { " c t g " u w r r q t v g f " k p " v j g k t " y q t m " d { " r w d n k e " d q f -
 k g u . " k p e n w f k p i " v j g " I g p g t c n " U v c h h " q h " v j g " K v c n k c p " C t o { . " v j g " E c p c f k c p " F g h g p u g "
 C e c f g o { . " v j g " H q p f c | k q p g " H g f g t k e q " K K " R c n g t o q . " v j g " H q p f c | k q p g " U k e k n k c . " c p f " v j g "
 K j p c v q y { e | " H c o k n { " H q w p f c v k q p 0 "

Kp"ōY jcv" Ecp" c" U o c n n " U v c v g " F q A " V j g " K o r q t v c p e g " q h " R q n k v k e c n " K p x g u v o g p v "
 kp" v j g " W p k v g f " P c v k q p u " c p f " K p v g t p c v k q p c n " N c y . 6 " E c t q n k p g " F w p v q p " n q q m u " c v " v j g "
 e j c m g p i g u " h c e k p i " v j g " W p k v g f " P c v k q p u . " g u r g e k c n n { " v j g " n c e m " q h " e q m c d q t c v k q p " c p f "
 v j g " x c t k q w u " d n e m k p i " o g e j c p k u o u " w u g f " d { " n c t i g " c p f " u o c n n " u v c v g u " v q " c f x c p e g "
 v j g k t " q y p " p c v k q p c n " k p v g t g u w u " v q " v j g " f g v t k o g p v " q h " v j g " k f g c n " q h " k p v g t p c v k q p c n k u o "
 v j c v " j c u " d g g p " c v " v j g " j g c t v " q h " v j k u " k p u v k w v k q p " u k p e g " k v u " h q w p f c v k q p 0 " K p " n k i j " q h " v j k u . "
 u j g " c p c n { | g u " v j g " t g e g p v " e c u g " q h " u o c n n * g t + " u v c v g u " q h " v j g " I n q d c n " P q t v j . " u w e j " c u "
 E c p c f c . " y j k e j . " k p " v j g " e q p v g z v " q h " v j g " K u t c g n k " o k n k v c t { " q r g t c v k q p u " k p " I c | c " u k p e g "
 Q e v q d g t " 4 2 4 5 . " j c x g " p q v " c n y c { u " u j q y p " u v t q p i " u q n k f c t k v { " y k v j " v j g " f g e k u k q p u " v c m -
 g p " c v " v j g " W P " I g p g t c n " C u u g o d n { " e q p f g o p k p i " K u t c g n 0 " U j g " e q p u k f g t u " v j c v " u q o g "
 j c x g " f q p g " u q " k p " q t f g t " p q " v q " d t g c m " v j g k t " u v t c v g i k e " e q o o k v o g p v " v q " v j g " W p k v g f "
 U v c v g u " c p f " e q p v k p w g f " h q t " v j k u " t g c u a p " v q " u v c p f " d { " v j g " K u t c g n k " t g i k o g 0 " V j g u g " c e -
 t i o n s r u n c o u n t e r t o t h e U N C h a r t e r a n d i n t e r n a t i o n a l j u s t i c e , a n d c o n c e p t u a l -
 n { " e q p u v k v w v g " c " o c l q t " e q n n g e v k x g " c e v k q p " r t q d n g o 0 " K p u v g c f " q h " y q t m k p i " u q n g n { " v q "
 f g h g p f " v j g k t " q y p " p #

Y j cv" Ecp" c" U o cmn" Uvcvg" F qA" Vjg"
K o rqtvcpeg" qh" Rqnkvkecn" Kpxguv o gpv" kp" vjg"
Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" cpf" Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Nc y

Kp"vjg"nqpi"jkuvqt{"qh"inqdcn"rqnkveu ô cpf"gxgp"vjg"oqfgtp"uvcvg ô :2" {gctu"ku" c" xgt{"ujqtv"vk o gl"Kp"4247."vjg"Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" y kmn"vwtv" :2" {gctu"qnf0" Y j kng" vjgtg"ku"cv"vgpfgpe{"vq"ugg"vjg"y qtnf"cu"kv"ku"cpf"gzrgev"kpukvwkqpu"cpf"htq o u"qh" qtfgt"vq"dg"gvgtpcn."vjg{"ctg"dqvj" ħ wkf"cpf"rtgectkquw0"Vjg{"tgswktg"kpxguv o gpv" cpf"uwr rqtv"htq o "uvcvgu."y jkej"ku"kpfggf" c"eqnngvkvxg"cevkqp"rtqdnq o 0"Qxgt"kvu" nkhgvk o g."vjg"Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" jcu"dggp" o gv" y kvj" o {tkcf"ejcnngpi gu"cpf"gzrgtk- gpegf" c"y czkp i"cpf"y ckp i"qh"eqqrgtcvkqp"cpf"fgcfngem0"Kvu" o g o dgtujkr"i tgy" uweeguukxgn{"vj tqwi j"vjg" fgecfgu"qh" fgeqngpk|cvkqp"cpf"vjgp"ci ckp"cv"vjg"gpf" qh"vjg"Eqnf" Yct0"Kv"ku"pqy" c"nqpi"yc{"cyc{"htq o "kvu"qtikpu"cu" c"73/ o g o dgt" qti cpk|cvkqp." {gv"kvu"ejcnngpi gu"tg o ckp"gxgt"uq"uk o knct."htq o "kvu"uvtwevwtg"vq"kvu" rqnkvkeu"vq"kvu"eqp ħ kevu"qxgt"vjg"hwvwtg"qh" jw o cpkv{0"

Cu" Htcpekg" OeMgp|kg" y tkvgu."vjg"hqwpfcvkqp"qh"vjg"Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" y cu" eqpegkxgf"ctqwpf"övy q" o ckp"gnq o gpvu"qh"rgceg<"pcvkqpcn"ugewtkv{"cpf"kpflkxf- wcn" y gmn/dgkpi 0ö1

jcu"uvtwiingf" cickpuv" ocp{"qffu." qxgteq okpi" gejej" ko rcuug" ykvj" xct{kpi" ngx-
 gnu"qh"uweeguu." dwv"uvknn" ockpvckkpi" c"dcuke"dw{/kp"htqo" c" oclqtkv{"qh"ogodgtu0"
 Jqygxgt."kp"4246."cu"owej"qh"vjg"yqtnf"ycvejgu"cp"Kutcgkn"cuucwnv"qp" Ic|c."
 Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu"*WP+"ngcftujkr"ku"uqwpfkpi"vjg"cnct o"qp"dqvj"vjg"fgxcuvcvki"
 jwo cp"eqpugswgpegu"cpf"kvu"qyp"kpukvwwkqpcn" fguvtwevkqp³

fqkpi"uq."K" o cmg"engct"v jcv"v jg"u o cmn"uvcvgu"K" fkuewuu"ctg"uvtqpi g t"vq i g v j g t"cpf" u j q w n f" y q t m"v q y c t f u" c" f k r n q o c v k e" w p k v g f" x q k e g" v j c v" u w r r q t v u" v j g" W P ø" n g i k v k- m a c y.

Y j k n g" o c p { " k p" k p v g t p c v k q p c n" T g n c v k q p u" j c x g" f l u o k u u g f" u o c m n" u v c v g u" c u" g r k r j g- p q o g p c n. " v j g { " c t g. " k p" h c e v. " d { " o q u v" f g L p k v k q p u. " v j g" o c l q t k v { " q h" v j g" y q t n f ø" 3 ; 5" W P" o g o d g t u 0" J q y g x g t. " v j g t g" c t g" f k h h g t g p v" y c { u" v q" q r g t c v k q p c n k | g" i t q w r k p i u" q h" v j g u g" u v c v g u 0" I n q d c n" r q n k v k e u" u j q w n f" p q v" d g" t g f w e g f" v q" k v u" o q u v" r q y g t h w n" u v c v g u" c p f" k p" v j g" W P" e q p v g z v. " v j g t g" k u" o w e j" v q" n g c t p" d { " n q q m k p i" q w v u k f g" v j g" U g e w t k v { " E q w p e k n ø" L x g" r g t o c p g p v" o g o d g t u" * R 7 + 0 5" H q m n y k p i" V q o" N q p i. " K" w p f g t u v c p f" u o c m n" u v c v g u" k p" c" t g n c v k q p c n" y c { 0 8" K p" v j k u" e c u g. " k o c i k p k p i" u v c v g u" u q n g n { " q p" o c v g- t k c n" c p f" s w c p v k L c d n g" v g t o u" k u" w p j g n r h w n 0" T c v j g t. " e q p v g z v u" y j g t g" c u { o o g v t { " k u" r t g u g p v" k u" v j g" f g L p k p i" d c u g" q h" v j g" e q p e g r v" q h" v j g" ø u o c m n ø" u v c v g 0" H q t" g z c o r n g. " N q p i" k p f k e c v g u" v j c v" P g y" \ g e n c p f. " e q o r c t g f" v q" k v u" R c e k L e" K u n c p f" p g k i j d q w t u" k u" k p f g g f" c" n c t i g t" u v c v g 0 7" J q y g x g t. " e q o r c t g f" v q" k v u" r g g t u" k p" v j g" H k x g" G { g u" q t" k v u" Y g u v g t p" G w t r g" c p f" Q v j g t u" I t q w r" r g g t u" c v" v j g" W P. " k v" k u" c" u o c m n" u v c v g 0" V j w u. " e q p v g z v" o c v w g t u" y j g p" f k u e w u u k p i" u o c m n" u v c v g u 0" U k o k n c t n { . " o c p { " y q w n f" c t i w g" v j c v" C a n a d a i s " c" u o c m n" u v c v g = " c h v g t" c m n. " E c p c f c" k u" h c o q w u n { " L g t e g n { " r t q w f" q h" v j g" k f g c" q h" d g k p i" c õ o k f f n g" r q y g t 0" Y j k n g" v j k u" o c { " d g" v t w g" k p" u q o g" u g p u g u. " E c p c f c" k u" c n u q" u o c m n" y k v j k p" o c p { " q h" k v u" r g g t" i t q w r u 0" K v" k u" d q v j" h t q o" c p" g e q p q o k e" c p f" r q r w n c v k q p" r q k p v" q h" x k g y" v j g" u o c m n g u v" I 9" u v c v g 0" D { " r q r w n c v k q p. " k v" k u" c n u q" v j g" v j k t f / u o c m n g u v" I 4 2" u v c v g 0" Y j k n g" k v" k u" k p" o c p { " y c { u" a s m a l l s t a t e , i n m o s t q h" v j g" u q e k c n" e q p v g z v u" k p" y j k e j" k v" k p v g t c e v u" y k v j" r g g t u. " k v" k u" t g n c v k x g n { " u o c m n g t" k p" o c p { " y c { u 0_ J k g t c t e j { " k u" g x g t { y j g t g" k p" i n q d c n" r q n k v k e u. " e q p v k p w c m n { " o c f g" c p f"

Vq"hwvtv jgt"uj crg"vjg"cpnc{ uku"ht"vjgug"u o cm"uvcvgu."K"pqy"vwtp"vq"vjg"pcvwtg" qh"vjg"Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu"kvugn0"V jg"Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu"ku"vjg"kpukvwwkqpcn"gzr tguukpp" qh"vy gpkvgj"egpvtw{"nkdgtcn"kpvtgpcvkqpcnku o 0"Kvu" c o dkkvquw"rtkpekrngu"uqwi jv"vq" ugtxg"vjg"rwtrqugu"fguetkdgd" d{" OeMgp|kg."cu"ekvgf"kp"vjg"kpvtqfwevkqp"qh"vjku" e j crvgt0"Kv" y cu"hqewugf" qp"wpkxgtucn" gswcnkv{"qh" rgqrngu."uqxtgk i p" gswcnkv{." eqgzkvugpeg." fg o qetce{" rgceg." jw o cp"tki jvu."lwukveg."cpf"eqqrgtcvkqp0" J qy-gxgt."vjku"jcu"eq o g" ykvj"vyq"rtqdn g o u0"Hktuv."cu" Octm" Oc|qygt"cpf"qvjgt"jku-torians have pointed out, the United Nations also served to preserve imperial jkgtctej{"cpf"fq o kpcvkqp."gzvpgfki"vjg"tgcej"qh"ko rgtkcnku o"kp"o cp{"yc{u"cpf"eqpvtcfkvpki"vjg"kfgc"qh"wpkxgtucnku o"htq o"vjg"uvtcv0³⁸ Second, and related-n{"cu"Nqtc"Xkqnc"ytkvgu."vjg"Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu0"wpkxgtucnku o"jcu"dggp" c"o hcnug"rtq o kug-o"kp"qvjgt"yqt fu."cu"qt i cpk|cvkqpu."kpukvwwkqpu."qt"qvjgt"kpvtw o gpvu"qh" inqdcn" i qxgtcpeg" dgeq o g" o qtg" kpenwukxg"kp"vgt o u"qh"uqxtgk i p" gswcnkv{"vjg{"ctg"qhvgp" kpetgckp i n{"uvtcvkLgf"qt" jkgtctejkecn0¹⁷"Kp"vjku"ecug"o V jg"gzvpgukqp"qh"qpg"htq o"qh" gswcnkv{"eq o gu"cv"vjg"r tkeg"qh"cpqvjgt" kpgswcnkv{0⁶³:"Qxgt"vk o g." v j tqw i j"vjg"rtqegu"qh" fgeqnpk|cvkqp."vjg"WP"gzrcpfgf."dww"kv"fkf"pqv"pgegu-uctkn{"dgeq o g" o qtg" gswcn0"V jku"ku"dqvj"v j tqw i j"Xkqnc0"cti w o gpv"cdqvw"enquwtg" dww"enuq"vjg" rgtxcukxgpguu"qh"ko rgtkcn" r qygt"cpf"vjg"tgncvfg" r tguqtcvkqp"qh" egtvcip" rtkxng i gu"htq"vjg"R70"K o rgtkcn" r qygt"jcu"ujkhvgf"qxgt"fgccfgu."htq o" Gwtqrq"vq"C o gkcec."dww"kv"jcu"tg o ckpgf"eqpuvcpv"kp"vjg"yc{"vjcv"kv"dqvj"uj crgf" v j g"hwqpfvcvkqp"qh"vjg"qt i cpk|cvkqp"v j tqw i j"vjg"kpvtgvy kpk i"qh"ko rgtkcnku o"cpf" nkdgtcnku o."cpf"vjg"yc{"vjcv" o clqt" r qygtu."gur gekcm{"vjg"Wpkvgf"Uvcvgu."jcxg" eqpvkpwgf"vq"fq o kpcvg"vjg"kpukvwwkqp0"Cu"cp"qt i cpk|cvkqp"dcugf"qp"uqxtgk i p" gswcnkv{"cpf"nkdgtcn"kpvtgpcvkqpcnku o."kv"htgswgpn{"g o rktkecn{"fg o qpvtcvgu" v j g"d{/fgukip"curgevu"qh"nkdgtcnku o."y j qug" o ckp"eq o rppgpvu"jcxg"qpn{"dgpp" cxckncdng"vq"v j qug"y j q"swcnkh{"cu"oekxknk|gf o"qt"hwmm{"jw o cp0"Gxgp"cu" fgeqnpk-|cvkqp"cvwg o rvgf"vq"dtkpi" o qtg"uqxtgk i p"uvcvgu"kpvg"vjg"hqnf"qh"vjg"WP."k o rg-tkcnku o"tg o ckpgf."cpf"pgy"htq o u"qh"ko rgtkcn/f tkxgp" kpgswcnkv{"fgxgnqr g f0"Cu" Oct i qv"Vwfqt"ytkvgu."vjg"dwtgewetvke"pcvwtg"qh"rgcegmggrkpi"htq o"vjg"3;72u" vq"vjg"3;92u"vqqm"qp" o cp{"qh"vjg"ejctcevgtkvku"qh"eqnqpkcn" o cpc i g o gpv" r tce- vkegu."kpgjtkvgf"htq o"ngcfkpi"Gwtqr gcp"eqnqpkcn" r qygtu0¹⁹

Kp"o cp{"yc{u."vjg"WP0"rtkpekrngu."cu"qwnkpgf"kp"vjg"ejctvgt"tg o ckp"curk-tcvkqpcn"htq" o cp{0"Cf q o" I gcejgy"fguetkdgu"vjg"yc{u"kp"y jkej"mg{"ngcfgtu"qh" cp i nqr j qpg" Chtkecp" fgeqnpk|cvkqp" y gte"pqv"lwuv"uggmkpi"ugnh/fgvgt o kpcvkqp." dww"tcv jgt" c"pgy" xkukqp"qh"kpvtgpcvkqpcn"qtfgt"cpf"y qtnf/ o cmkpi0"Kp"fqkpi"uq." they used the tools of the United Nations and the principle of self-determina-

vkqp"vq"uwdxgtv"eqnqpkcn"jkgctctej{"cpf"uqxgtgkip"kpqswcnkv{0²⁰ While they did
 pqv"uweeggf"kp"oqxkpi"vjg"Wpkvgf"Pcvkqpu"vqyctfu"vjg"wpxgtucnk{"qh"kvu"nk-
 gtcn"enckou."vjg{"fkf"ejcpi"kvu"fc{pcokeu"ukipkŁecpvn{0" Igvcejgyøu"yqtm."kp"
 eqodkpcvkqp"ykvj"vjqug"nkmg"Xkqnc"cpf"Oc|qygt."fgoqpvtcvgu"jqy"vjg"Wpkv-
 gf"Pcvkqpu"cpf"kvu"curktevkqpu"vq"wpxgtucn"tkijvu"hqtkpfkxfwcnu"cpf"pcvkqpu"
 ycu"uvkmn"jkgctctejkecn."gzenwukxg."cpf"wpgswcn0"Vjku"ku"pqv"wpxswg"vq"vjg"Wpkvgf"

cvcem"kp' I c | c . e j c p i g " v q " v j g " u v t w e v w t g " q h " v j g " W P " k u " k p e t g c u k p i n { " k o r q u u k d n g 0 " Y k v j " v y q " R 7 " o g o d g t u " k p " h c x q w t " q h " E j c t v g t " x k q n c v k p p u . " E j c t v g t " c o g p f o g p v u " c t g " q p n { " n k m g n { " k p " c " j g n n / h t g g | g u / q x g t " u e g p c t k q 0 "

C o g t k e c p " u w r r q t v " h q t " k u t c g n k " x k q n g p e g " c n u q " f g o q p u v t c v g u " c " e q p v k p w g f " r q n k e { " q h " g z e g r v k q p c n k u o " c p f " k o r w p k v { " h q t " v j g " W p k v g f " U v c v g u " c p f " k v u " c n k g u " * c u " T w u u k c " a l s o o f f e r s p a r a l l e l p o l i c y .) . T h i s c o m p l e t e l y u n d e r m i n e s t h e p u r p o s e o f t h e W p k v g f " P c v k q p u " c p f " k v u " c d k n k v { " v q " o g g v " k v u " o c p f c v g 0 " K p " o c p { " y c { u . " v j g " q t k i - k p c n " u k p u " q h " n k d g t c n " k p v g t p c v k q p c n k u o " c t g " o c f g " g x g t " e n g t g t o g s w e n k v { " k u " q p n { " f o r s o m e , a n d r u l e s o n l y a p p l y t o o t h e r s . T h i s m o m e n t o f c r i s i s a n d b l a t a n t w p k n c v g t c n " c v c e m u " q p " v j g " q t i c p k | c v k q p " c t g " e c n k p i " k p v q " s w g u v k q p " k v u " x g t { " u w t x k x - a l . W h a t d o e s t h i s m e a n f o r s m a l l (e r) s t a t e s ? S m a l l (e r) s t a t e s , t h a t c o m p e t e h q t " u v c v w u " y k v j k p " v j g " W P . " j c x g " n q p i " c e m p q y n g f i g f " v j c v " v j g " h w p e v k q p k p i " q h " v j g " q t i c p k | c v k q p " k u " k p " v j g k t " k p v g t g u v " c p f " v j c v " o w n k n c v g t c n k u o " k u " g u u g p v k c n " h q t " v j g k t " c d k n k v { " v q " v j t k x g " c p f " v j g k t " c d k n k v { " v q " p c x k i c v g " j k g t c t e j k e c n " t g n c v k q p u 0 " G x g p " h q t " u q / e c n m g f " o k f f n g " r q y g t u . o " v j k u " j c u " j g n f " v t w g 0 " C u " T q d g t v " E q z " y t q v g " c v " v j g " g p f " q h " v j g " E q n f " Y c t . o " d k p " o q f g t p " v k o g u . " v j g " o k f f n g / r q y g t " t q n g " i " j c u " d g g p " n k p m g f " v q " v j g " f g x g n q r o g p v " q h " k p v g t p c v k q p c n " q t i c p k | c v k q p 0 " K p v g t p c v k q p c n " q t i c p k | c v k q p " k u " c " r t q e g u u . " p q v " c " L p c n k v { . " c p f " k p v g t p c v k q p c n " n c y " k u " q p g " q h " k v u " o q u v " k o r q t v e p v " r t q f - w e u 0 " V j g " o k f f n g " r q y g t o u " k p v g t g u v " k u " v q " u w r r q t v " v j k u " r t q e g u u 0 2 3 " G x g p " N g u v g t " D 0 " R g c t u a p . " h q t o g t " r t k o g " o k p k u v g t " q h " E c p c f c . " u c y " c " h w p e v k q p k p i " W p k v g f " P c v k q p u " p q v " c u " k f g c n k u v k e " d w v " u q o g v j k p i " v j c v " y c u " k o r g t h g e v " c p f " i c y g f " d w v " e q w n f " p q v " d g " c d c p f q p g f . " c u " k v " y c u " k p " E c p c f c o u " k p v g t g u v " h q t " v j g " q t i c p k | c v k q p " v q " u w e e g g f " c p f " p q v " n g c x g " v j g " y q t n f " c v " v j g " y j k o u " q h " i t g e v " r q y g t u 0 2 4 "

K p " t g u r q p u g " v q " k u t c g n k " c u e c w n v " q p " I c | c . u o c m * g t + " u v c v g u " j c x g " g u u g p v k c n n { " v c m g p " h q w t " r c v j u 0 " H k t u v . " u q o g " j c x g " t g o c k p g f " t g n c v k x g n { " u k n g p v " q p " v j g " y j q n g 0 " U g e q p f . " o c p { " * d w v " p q v " c n n + " u v c v g u " k p " v j g " I n q d c n " U q w v j . " p q v c d n { " U q w v j " C h t k e c . " j c x g " h q - e w u g f " q p " v c m k p i " q t " u w r r q t v k p i " e q p e t g v g " c e v k q p " v j c v " w u g u " v j g " o g e j c p k u o u " q h " v j g " W P " v q y c t f u " r g c e g " c p f " v q y c t f u " l w u v k e g " c p f " g s w e n k v { " h q t " R e n g u v k p k c p u 0 " V j k u " k p e n w f g u " U q w v j " C h t k e c o u " q p i q k p i " e c u g " c i c k p u v " k u t c g n " c v " v j g " k p v g t p c v k q p c n " E q w t v " q h " l w u v k e g " q p " v j g " s w g u v k q p " q h " i g p q e k f g 0 2 5 " V j k u " k u " p q v " v j g " L t u v " v k o g " v j c v " c " e q w p v t { " y k v j " t g n c v k x g " k o r w p k v { " j c u " d g g p " v c m g p " v q " v j k u " E q w t v 0 " K p " v j g " 3 ; : 2 u . " P k e c t c i w c " y q p " k v u " e c u g " c i c k p u v " v j g " W p k v g f " U v c v g u . " c p f " k v " c t i w e d n { " y c u " d q v j " c " y k p " h q t " v j g " I n q d c n " U q w v j " d w v " c n u q " c " r q u k v x g " o q x g " v q y c t f u " g s w e n k v { " k p " v j g " h w p e v k q p k p i " q h " v j g " W p k v g f " P c v k q p u " u { u v g o 0 " V j g " t g o c k p k p i " v y q " r c v j u " j c x g " d g g p " v c m g p " d { " v j g "

Pcvkqpu"cpf"kvu"r tkpekrngu"cpf"uwr rqtv"vj gkt"cr rnkcedknkv{"vq"Rcnguvkpkcpu." y j q" have surely had the least access to such principles in the lifetime of the UN.⁴⁸ Qvjgtu."kpenwfkpi"Ecpcfc."jcxg"ejqugp"vq"uvcpf"o qtg"enqugn{"y kvj"vjg"Wpkvgf" Uvcvgu"cpf"Kutcgñ."o cmkpi"o cvgtkcn"cpf"tjgvqtkecn"o qxgu"vq"gvkjgt"qvwtki j"wp- fgt o kpg"vjg"Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu"qt"dgjcxg"kp"y c {u"uq"eqpxqmwvgf"cpf"eqpvtc fkevqt {" vjcv"kv"ku"engct"vjcv"vjgtg"ku."cv"vjg"xgt {"ngcuv."c"ujqtv/ukijvgf"fkutgictf"ht"kv0"Hqt" Ecpcfc."vjkujcu"kpenwfgf"xqvkpi"ci ckpuv"*vjqwi j"pqv"gzewukxgn{+}o cp {"tguq- nwkqpu"qp"vjg"ewttgpv"eqp fkev"kp" I c |c"kp"vjg"WP" I gpgtcn"Cuug o dn {"ngcxkpi"kv" tgcncvkgñ {"kuqncvgf"cnqpi"y kvj"vjg"Wpkvgf"Uvcvgu0"Oqtgqxgt."kv"jcuvkñ {"uwurgpfgf" kvu"hwfkipi"vq"vjg"WP" Tgnkgh"Yqtmu"Ci gpe {"*WPTYC+ ô dghqtg"tgkpuvcvki"kv"kp" Ocej"4246 ô hqmqy kpi"knw/uwduvcvkvvgf"cnngicvkqpu"qh"g o r nq {ggu"eqmcdqtcv- kpi"y kvj" J c o cu."ncvgt"cf f tguugf"kp"vjg"WPø"Eqnqppc"Trgrqtv."y jkej"ecnngf"ht" eqpvkpwgf"kpqxguv o gpv"kp" WPTYC²⁷" Ogcp y jknq."cu"ceqwpvgt/gzc o r nq." Pqt- y c {"Ktgnpcf."cpf"Urcvp"*c o qpi"qvjgtu+"eqpvkpwgf"vjgkt"hwfkipi"qh"WP YTC" vq"Ln"vjg"xceww o "nghv"d {"qvjgtu"cpf"eqpvkpwgf"kp"4246"vq"uwr rqtvc"xctkvg {"qh" rgceg"rtqrucnu"cpf"hwfkipi"uejg o gu"ht"Rcnguvkpkc"tghwigg"cpf"tgukf gpvu"qh" I c |c"cpf"vjg"Yguv"Decpm0"Urcvp"jcu"rtqxfgf"uk o knct"uwr rqtvcu"y gnn"cu"ngcfkpi" ecnu"ht"cegcugLtg"y kvj"kp"vjg"GW0⁴:

Nqmkpi"vq"vjg"Kpvgtpcvqpcn"Eqwv"qh"Lwvkeg"urgekLecñ {"v y q"ecugu"jcxg" dggp"qpiqkpi"kp"4246"vjcv"tgswtg"cvvgpvkq0"Vjg"Łtuw"ku"Uquw j"Chtkecø"ecug"qp" vjg"sgwvqkq"qh"igpqekfg."cu"o gpvkqpgf"cdqxg0"Kpkvkcñ {"uvcvgu"uwej"cu"Ecpcfc" ygtg"fkuko kuukxg"qh"vjg"ecug."dwv"pqv"cnñ"qh"kvu"rggtu"ygtg0" YGQ I"uvcvgu"jcxg" jct"okzgf"tguvqpuv"vq"vjg"kpvkcn"rtqkukqpcn"o gcuwtgu"qh"Lcpwct {"4246."qh- vgp"hqmqy kpi"vjg"fkxkf"fguetkdgf"cdqxg0"Vjgtw i j qwv"4246."nkvnq"uwduvcvkvxg" e j c p i g"jcu"vcmgp"rncg."fgurkv"urgekL"uwr rqtv"htq o"eqwpvtku"uwej"cu"Ecpcfc" ht"vjg"Eqwvø"Oc {"4246"qtfgt"vq"jcnv"cp"qhghpukxg"qp" Tcjcj"*y jkej"y cu"pqv" heeded).²⁹

Jqy gxtg."vjg"ugeqpf"ecug"jcu"tgcejgf"c"o qtg"eqpetvgv"eqpenwukqp"vjcv"jcu" dggp"hqmqy gf"d {"c" I gpgtcn"Cuug o dn {"tguvkwkq"cpf"xqvg0"Hqt"cpñ {"vkecn"rwt- rqugu."vjkucug"cnng y u"qdugt xgtu"vq"ugg"urgekL"rqnke {"rqukvkqpu"kp"vjg"eqpvz v" qh"vjg"yct"qwwkf g"qh"lwu"r wdnke"uvcvgo gpvu0"kv"ku"jgtg"vjcv"y g"ecp"ugg"vjg"fkhhgt- gpv"rcvju"engctñ {"qp"qhLekcn"tgeqftu"kp"vgt o u"qh"KEL"fgekukqpu0"Vjku"ugeqpf"ecug" eqxgtu"vjg"kuuwg"qh"vjg"ngicn"eqpugswgpegu"qh"Kutcgñ"rqnkeku"cpf"rtcevegu"kp" vjg"Qeewrkf"Rcnguvkpkc"Vgttkvt {"eqxgtkpi"o {"tkcf"uwdlgevu"qp"vjg"rquv/3; 89" kutcgñ"qeevrcvqk0"kp"Lwn {"4246."vjg"KEL"kuuwgf"cp"cfxkuqt {"qrkpkq"fgentkpi" that:

kutcgno"qeer cvkqp"qh"vjg" I c|c"utkr"cpf"vjg" Yguw"Dcpm."kpenwfkpi"Gcuw"Lgtwuc-
ng o."ku"wpnc y hwn."cnqpi" ykvj"vjg'cuuqekcvgf"ugvwng o gpv"tgik o g."cppgzcvkqp"cpf"
wug"qh"pcvwtcn"tguqwtgu"Vjg"Eqwty"cf f g f"vjcv"Kutcgno"ng i kuncvkqp"cpf" o gcuwtgu"
xkqncvg"vjg"kpvgtpcvkqpcn"rtqjkdvkqp"qp"tceken"ugi t g i cvkqp"cpf"crctvjgkf0"Vjg"KEL"
mandated Israel to end its occupation, dismantle its settlements, provide full
reparations to Palestinian victims and facilitate the return of displaced people.³⁰

kp"Ugrvg o dgt"4246."vjg" I gpgtcn"Cuug o dn{"cfqrvgf" c" tguqnwvkqp"*CITgul
GU/32146+"chLt o kpi"vjg"Eqwvø" fgekukqp"cpf" fg o c p f k p i "cev k q p" q p"kv." y j k j "
kpenwfgu"ceqpetvg"gp f"vq"vjg"qeer cvkqp"ykvj k p"qpg" { gct"cpf"eq o rnkpeg"ykvj"
dqj"vjku" Cfxkuqt{ "Qrkpkqp" **and**"vjg" rtqxkukqpcn" o gcuwtgu"kp"Uqvwj" Chtkecøu"
case.³¹ Ykvj k p"vjg" YGQ I "rggt" i tqwr."vjg" fxxkukqp"kp"xqvkpi" ycu"engct."tg t gev-
kpi" gctnkt"vtgpfu0"Dgn i kw o."Hkpncpf."Ktgncpf."Pgy" \ gcncpf."Pqt y c {"Rqtwi cn."
cpf"Urc k p" xqvgf"kp"hexqwt"qh"vjg"tguqnwvkqp0" Cwuwtenk."Ecpcfc."Fgp o ctm."vjg"
Pgvjgtncpfu."cpf"Uy g fgp"cduvckpgf0³² While they did not join the United States

qh"kpukvwkqpu"cpf"qti cpk|cvkqpu0"Vjku"ku"eqpukuygpv"ykvj"cp"wpfgtuvcpfkpi"qh" status as social membership rather than simply material attributes. Status as o g o dgtujkr"cpf"cu"cu"uqekcn"iqqf"fgrgpfu"qp"vjg"gzkuvgpeg"qh"etgfkdnq"uqekcn" urcegu0" Fgvtcevkpi"htqo"vjcv"etgfkdkkv{"*cpf"hwpevkqpcnkvt+"ecp"htcevwgt"vjg"uq- ekcn"tgncvkqpu"vjcv"ctg"eq/eqpukvwkxg"ykvj"inqdcn"rqnkveu"kvugn0"Gzc o rngu"qh" uvvwwu"eq o rgvkvqpu"htq"u o cmm*gt+"uvvvgu"kpenwfg"ec o rckipu"htq"ugcvu"qp"vjg"WP" Ugewtkv{"Eqwpekn"qt"Jwo cp"Tkijvu"Eqwpekn."rctvkekrcvkqp"kp"rctvkewnct"uwuvckp- cdng"fgxgnqro gpv"kpvkvcvkgu."qt"kpenwukqp"kp"rgceg"rtqeguugu"qt"pgiqvkvcvqpu0"

htqo"vjcv"kfgqni kecn"ucpfrqkpv."kp"ocp{"yc{"u"ō o cmgu"vjg"yqtnf"jcp i"vqigvj-
gtlō³⁹"Y jcv"vjk u"ogcpu"ku"vjcv"vjg"rwtuwkv"qh"uvcvwu"fgrgpfu"qp"vjg"hwpevkqkpi"qh"
kpvgtpcvkqpcn"qti cpk|cvkqpu0"Kv"ku"kp"vjg"kpvgtguv"qh"uvcvgu"nkmg"Ecpcfc"qt"Cwuvtc-
nkc"vq"wrjqnf"vjg"pqtou."kpukvwwkqpu."ncyu."cpf"twngu"qh"vjg"WP"cpf"uwdugs wgpv-

vkqpcn'qtfgt."vjg"pgeguukv{"qh"vjg"Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" hqt"vjgkt"qyp"kpvgtguvu"ecppqv"
 dg"qxgtuvcvgf0"Vjg" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" fqu"pqv"lwuv" itcpv" rctvkewnc"tkijvu"cpf"
 rtkxkngigu."dvw"kv"ku"vjg"uqekcn" hcdtke" ykvj"kp"y jkej" o wej"qh" inqdcn" rqnkvkeu"cpf"
 kvu"mg{"cevkxkvkgu"vcmg" rncegl"

Qpg"qh"vjgug"mg{"cevkxkvkgu"ku"vjg" rwtuwkv"qh"uvcvwu"*cpf"tgeqipkvkqp+0"Vjku"ku"
 qpn{"qpg"gzco rng."dvw"kv"ku"ceq"tg"uvcvg"uqekcn"cevkxkv{"*cpf"mg{"eqpegrv"kp"vjg"
 Łgnf"qh"kpvgtpcvkqpcn"tgncvkqpu+"vjcv"ht"uo cmm*gt+"uvcvgu."ykvj"kp"vjg"ewttgppv"kpvgt-
 national order, entirely relies on multilateralism and the social landscape creat-
 ed and populated by the United Nations. With a decline of the United Nations,
 states that rely on it for such social relations are also threatened. When states
 cevkxgn{"eqpvtkdwvg"vq"vjku" fgenkpg."vjg{"ctg"wpfgt"okpki"vjgkt"qyp"kpvgtguvu."c"
 rtkoct{"qpg"qh"y jkej"ku"uvcvwu."cpf"vjgkt"qyp"etgfkdkkv{0"Vjg" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu"

kpxgukpi"kp"vjg"qti cpk|cvkqp."vjgug"ucvgy"eqwnf" o cmg" c"uki pkŁecpv" fkhgtgpeg" kp"Ł i j vkpi" dcem" ci c kpuv" gtqukqp" qh" vjg" WP" u{ uvg" o" d{ " y qtmkpi" vq i gvjgt" vq" r q- nkvkccm{ "kpxguv"kp" rtqvgevki" kvu" ng i kvk o ce{0" Y qtmkpi" vq i gvjgt" tcvjgt" vjcp" crctv" is in their best interest.

30" Htcpekg" OeMgp|kg." Tgdwnkfkpi" vjg" Rquv/ Yct" Qtfgt<" Rgceg." Ugewtkv{ "cpf" vjg" WP/U{ uvg o." Pgy" Cr rtqcejgu" vq" Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Jkuvt{ " *Nqpfqp" Pgy" [qtm" Qzhqtf" Pgy" Fgnjk" U{ fpg{ <" Dnqq o udwt{ "Cecfg o ke." 4245+. "60

40" OeMgp|kg." 60

50" Cpvqpkq" I wvgttgu."-:kp" Vqfc{ ōu" Vtqwdngf" Yqtnf." Dwnkfkpi" Rgceg" ō J w o cpkv{ ōu" I tgcvgv" Tgurqpukdnkv{ ō." Ugetgvct{ / I gpgtcn" Uvtguugu." Qwnkpkpi" Qti cpk| cvkqp ōu" Rtkqtkvkgu" hqt" 4246* U I I U O | 44349+ ō." 9" Hgdtwct{ "4246." jwru<|l|rtguu|wp|qti|gp|4246|u|u|o|44349|f|q|e|j|v|o.

60" Hckucn" Fgxk." -:Wmtckpg." I c|c." cpf" vjg" Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Qtfgt ō* S wkp{ "Kpukvwyg" hqt" Tgurqpukdnq" Uvcvgetchv." 8" Hgdtwct{ "4246+." jwru<|l|swkpe{kp|u|qti|l|t|ug|c|e|j|l|wmtckpg|ic|c|c|p|f|v|j|g|k|p|v|g|t|p|c|v|k|q|p|c|n|q|t|f|g|t|l.

70" Cfc o" E j crpkem." Ecpfc" qp" vjg" Wpkvgf" Pevkqpu" Ugewtkv{ "Eqwpekn<" C" U o cm" Rqygt" qp" c" Nctig" Uvcig" *Xcepqwxgt." DE<" Wpkxgtukv{ "qh" Dtkvkuj" Eqnw o dkc" Rtgau." 423 ;+." 4.

80" Vq o" Nqpi." C" U o cm" Uvcvga" I wkgf" vq" kp" twgpeg" kp" Yqtnf" Rqnkveu" * Pgy" [qtm." P {<" Qzhqtf" Wpkxgtukv{ "Rtgau." 4244+." 70

90" Nqpi." 70

:0" Hqt" o qtg" qp" jkgctej j ."ugg<" C{ g" \ctcmqn." g f0." Jkgctejkgu" kp" Yqtnf" Rqnkveu, Ec o dtkf i g" Uvwfkgu" kp" Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Tgncvkqpu" * Ec o dtkf i g<" Ec o dtkf i g" Wpkxgtukv{ " Press, 2017), jwru<|l|fqk|qti|32|32391;9:332:4637:::0224.

;0" Ugg." hqt" gzc o r ng<" Pkgu" Pci gnjwu" Ue jkc" cpf" Qng" Lceqd" Ugpfkpi." -:Uvcvwu" cpf" Uqxgtgkip" Gswcnkv{ ō." kp" U o cmn" Uvcvgy" cpf" Uvcvwu" Uggmkpi<" Pqtyc{ ōu" S wgvu" hqt" Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Uvcvfkpi." g f0" Dgplc o kp" fg" Ectxcnj q" cpf" Pgw o cpp." Kxgt" D0." 3uv" g f0" *Tqwnvgf i g." 4236+." 956: 7." jwru<|l|fqk|qti|32|65461;9:353797:::39.

10." Octkpc" I 0" Fwswg." -:Tgeqipk|kpi" Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Uvcvwu<" C" Tgncvkqpcn" Cr rtqcej ō." *Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Uvwfkgu" Swctvgtf* "84." pp0" 5" *3" Ugrvg o dgt" 423 :+<" 7996; 4." <https://fqk|qti|32|32:5|kusius|223>.

11." Fwswg." 7990

12." V0" X0" Rwn." Fgdqtcj" Ygniej" Nctupq." cpf" Yknnko" Ewtvku" Yqjnhqtvj." g f0." Uvcvwu" kp" Yqtnf" Rqnkveu" * Pgy" [qtm<" Ec o dtkf i g" Wpkxgtukv{ "Rtgau." 4236+." 90

13." Xkpegv" Rqwnkv." -:Owvnkcyvctenku o" cu" cp" Gpf" kp" Kvugh ō." *Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Uvwfkgu" Rgt/* 12, no. 1 (February 2011): 22, jwru<|l|fqk|qti|32|e49|t|y.

14." Ue jkc" cpf" Ugpfkpi." -:Uvcvwu" cpf" Uqxgtgkip" Gswcnkv{ ō-" Kxgt" D0" Pgw o cpp" cpf"

3: "

Ectqkpg" Fwpvqp

Dgplc o kp' fg" Ectxcnjq. "gful. "U o c nn" Uvcvgu' c pf" Uvcvwu" Uggmkpi < "Pq t y c { øu" S w guv"
hqt" Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Uvcpfkpi. "Pgy" Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" Tgncvkqpu" *Nqpfqp- "Pgy" [qtm. "P [<
Tqwvngfig. "4236+0"

15." Ectqkpg" Fwpvqp. "Nkdgtcn" Kpvgtpcvkqpcnku o øu" E j gu j ktg" Ecw< "K o r gtkenku o. "Uvcvwu."
c pf" vjg" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" Ugewtkv { "Eqwpekno" *Qvvc y c. "Wpkxgtukv { "qh" Qvvc y c. "4244+."
47.

380" Octm" Oc | qygt. "Pq" Gpe j cpvgf" Rcnceg< "Vjg" Gpf" qh" Go r ktg" c pf" vjg" Kfgqni kecn"
Qtiki pu" qh" vjg" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu, (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009).

17." Nqtc" Cppg" Xkqnc. "Vjg" Enquwtg" qh" vjg" Kpvgtpcvkqpcn" U { uvgo < "Jqy" Kpuvkvwvqpu"
E t g c v g" Rqmkvkecn" Gswcnkvkgu" c pf" Jkgtctejkgu. " *Ec o dtkf i g" Wpkxgtukv { "Rtguu. "4242+."
[jvwru<llfqk@qti!32032391:9:332:834784.](http://www.qlti.com/32032391:9:332:834784)

3: 0" Xkqnc. "490

19." Octiqv" Pg ~ guJkmc dw"

Qjg" Wwn ` uwtpkppuqh" Gunqikvkuo. "U : ; + 8/ : ;) [q

15. ~~NON DE PROBUSTW~~_____

- 4: 0" Cncufckt"Uqwuk."-: Y jkej"Eqwvptkgu" Ctg"UvknHwpfkpi"WPTYC"o c kf"Kutcgno" Yct"qp" I c|cAø."39"Hgdwtct{"4246."[jwru<|y y y|cnc|ggctleq o lpg y u|4246|4|39|y jke j/eqwpvtkgu/ctg/uvkn/hwpfkpi/wpt y c="Dctdgt."-: I c|c" Yct"C i kvcvu" c" Fkxkfgf" Gwtqrgø](#)
- 29." Fcttgp"Oclqt."-:Vtwfgcw"Uc{u"Kutcg" Pggfu"vq"Hqnnq y"KEL"Twkpi"cpf" J cnv"Qrgt-cvkpu"kp" Tchejø."EDE" Pgyu."46" Oc{"4246."[jwru<|y y y|edeleclpg y u|rqnkveu|trudeau-icj-decision-rafa-1.7214231=":Uw o o ct{"qh"KELø"Qtfgt"qh"46" Oc{"4246 ô Tgswgu"hqt"vjg" OqfkLecvkqp"qh"vjg"Qtfgt"qh"4:"Ocje"4246 ô Crnkccvkqp"qh"vjg"Eqpxgpvkqp"qp"vjg"Rtgxgpvkqp"cpf"Rwpku j o gpv"qh"vjg"Et k o g"qh" I gpq-ekfg"kp"vjg" I c|c"Uvtr"Uqvwj"Chkkec"xø"Kutcgno."Wpkvfg" Pcvkpu<Vjg" Sgwvkqp"qh" Palestine, 24 May 2024, \[jwru<|y y y|wp|qti|wpkurncfqew o spvuw o o ct{/qh/ke- js-order-24may24=":Oclqt."-:Vtwfgcw"Uc{u"Kutcg" Pggfu"vq"Hqnnq y"KEL"Twkpi"cpf" J cnv"Qrgt-cvkpu"kp" Tchejø\]\(#\)](#)
- 30." -Gzrgtvu" J ckn"KEL" Fgenctvkqp"qp"Kng i cnkv {"qh"Kutcgno"Rtgugpeg"kp"vjg"Qeewrkfg" Rcnvukpkcp"Vgttkvt{"cu"ô J kuvqkeø"hqt"Rcnvukpkcp"cpf"Kpvgtpcvkpcn" Nc y ø."Wpkvfg" Pcvkpu" J w o cp" Tki j ju" QhLeg"qh"vjg" J ki j" Eq o o kuukpgt."52" Lwn {"4246."[https:// y y y|qjje j|tqi|lglprtgwu/tgncugul4246|29|gzrgtvu/jckn/ke l/fgenctvkqp/kng i cnk- ty-israels-presence-occupied.](#)
- 31." -Cf xkuqt {"Qrpkqp"qh"vjg"Kpvgtpcvkpcn"Eqwtv"qh"Lwuwkeg"qp"vjg"Ng i cn"Eqpug- swgegu" Ctkupi"htq o"Kutcgno"Rqnkegu"cpf"Rtcevkegu"kp"vjg"Qeewrkfg"Rcnvukpkcp" Vgttkvt {"Kpenwfkpi" Gcu" Lgtwucng o ."cpf"htq o"vjg"Kng i cnkv {"qh"Kutcgno"Eqpvkpwfg" Rtgugpeg"kp"vjg"Qeewrkfg"Rcnvukpkcp"Vgttkvt {"<"Tguqnwvkp"l" C f qrvfg" d {"vjg" I gpgtcn"Cuug o dn {"ø."Rwdø" Nø" Pqø" C l TgulGU/32146*4246+." [jwru<|l fki kvcnkdtct {0 wp|qti|tgeqtfl6284:75Anp?gp \(x?r fh="Ugg" cnuq<:Vjg"4246"KEL" C f xkuqt {"Qrpkqp" qp"vjg"Qeewrkfg"Rcnvukpkcp"Vgttkvt {"/"Cp"Kpvtfvewkpoø."Xgthcuwp i udnq i ." 24 September 2024, \[jwru<|xgthcuwp i udnq i 0 fglvjg/4246/ke l/cf xkuqt{/qrk- ion-on-the-occupied-palestinian-territory/.\]\(#\)](#)
- 32." -XQVG"UWO OCT [<C f xkuqt {"Qrpkqp"qh"vjg"Kpvgtpcvkpcn"Eqwtv"qh"Lwuwkeg" qp"vjg"Ng i cn"Eqpugswgegu" Ctkupi"htq o"Kutcgno"Rqnkegu"cpf"Rtcevkegu"kp"vjg" Qeewrkfg"Rcnvukpkcp"Vgttkvt {"Kpenwfkpi" Gcu" Lgtwucng o ."cpf"htq o"vjg"Kng i cnkv {"qh"Kutcgno"Eqpvkpwfg"Rtgugpeg"kp"vjg"Qeewrkfg"Rcnvukpkcp"Vgttkvt {"<"Tguqnwvkp"l" C f qrvfg" d {"vjg" I gpgtcn"Cuug o dn {"ø."Rwdø" Nø" Pqø" C l TgulGU/32146*4246+." [https:// fki kvcnkdtct {0wp|qti|tgeqtfl6283654Anp?gp.](#)
- 33." Uc {gt."-:C" Oqtcn"Etquutqc fu"htq"vjg" Y guvø
- 34." Y knkc o" Eø" Yqjnhqti j" gv"cnø."-: Oqtcn" Cwv j qtkv {"cpf"Uvcvwu"kp"Kpvgtpcvkpcn" Tgncvkpu<" I qqf"Uvcvgu"cpf"vjg"Uqekcn" Fk o gpubkqp"qh"Uvcvwu"Uggmkp i ø."Tgxkgy" qh"Kpvgtpcvkpcn"Uwvfgu"66."pqø"25" Lwn {"423 : +<"74 : ." [jwru<|l fki kvclqti|13203239| U2482432739222782.](#)
- 35." Cpp/Octg" Gmep i tgp"cpf" Wntkmc" O 3/4nngt."g fuø."Vjg" Sgwv" hqt" Rqygt"kp"vjg" WPUE<" Vjg" E c o r c k i p u" c p f" U g n g e v k p q h" P q p / R g t o c p g p v" O g o d g t u."*Ngkfgp" Dquvq<" Dtkml Pkl j qhh."4245+ø" Vjg" c w v j q t" j c u" c n u q" w p f g t v c m g p" 47" k p v g t x k y u" h q t" j g t" d q q m" r t l g e v" q p" v j g" v r k e" c p f" v j k u" k u" c" e n g c t" L p f k p i" q h" v j q u g" k p v g t x k y u" ø
- 580" Fwvqp."-: Nkdgtcn"Kpvgtpcvkpcnku o øu" E j g u j k t g" Ecv<" K o r g t k n k u o ." Uvcvwu."cpf"vjg" United Nations Security Council".

20"

Ectqkpg" Fwpvqp

37. Dunton.

5:0" Fwswg."-Tgeqipk|kpi"Kpvgtpcvkqpcn"Uvcvwo."7990

39." Lqjp" Igtctf"Twilikg."-Yjcv"Ocmgu"vjg"Yqtnf"Jcpi"VqigvjgtA"PgqS

*Vjg" Igqqrqkvkecn" Pgzwu<"Cuuguukpi"vjg"
Korcev"qh"vjg"Wmtckpg" Yct"qp"Ugtdkcø"
Rqukvkqp"kp"vjg"Mquqxq/Ugtdkc" Fkcnqiwg*

Vjg" Yguvgtp"Dcnmcpu."c"tgikqp"uyggrgf"kp"cv"vw o wnwqwu"jkuvqt{"qh"gvjpkc"vgp-
ukqpu"cpf" igqqrqkvkecn" tkxcntkgu."Łpfu"kvugnh"qpeg"ci ckp"cv"cv" rlxqvcn" o q o gpvø"
Cickpu"vjg'dcemftqr"qh"vjg"qpi qkpi"eqpłkev"kp"Wmtckpg."vjg"tgikpø"htc i kng"
gswnkdtkw o "ku"dgkpi "vguvgf"cu"kv"rgtj cru"pgxgt" y cuø"kp"vjg"ngcf/wr"vq"vjg"kpxc-
ukqp."q o kpqwu"uki pu"qh"ko rgpfkpi"eqpłkev"gotigf." ykvj"kpvgmki gpeg"tgrqtvu"

qpg" r qkp" cmg i g fn { "vgnkpi "Rtgukfgpv" I gqt i g" Y0" Dwuj" vjcv" Wmtckpg" ku" opqv" gxgp" c" tgen" pcvkqp/ uvcv g0ö" P CVQ" f kf" pqv" qhgt" Wmtckpg" c" O CR0" Chvgt" r tq o kuki" vq" y qtm" vq y ct f" c" tgnckvpujkr" y kvj" vjg" Gwtqrgcp" Wpkqp. "Rtgukfgpv" [cpwmqx { ej. " y j q" tcp" hqt" rtgukfgpv" ci ckp" cpf" y qp" kp" 4232. " e j c p i g u" r q n k v k e c n" f k t g e v k p" c p f" d g i k p u" v q" q t k g p v" W m t c k p g" v q y c t f" T w u u k 0" V j k u. " e q o d k p g f" y k v j" v j g" e q p v t q x g t u k c n" c t t g u v" q h" r q n k v k e c n" q r r q p g p v" [w n k c" V { o q u j g p m q" k p" O c { " 4 2 3 3. " u r c t m u" y k f g u r t g c f" r t q v g u u" c d q w v" r g t e g k x g f" i q x g t p o g p v" e q t t w r v k p 0" V j g t g" c t g" r t q v g u u" c e t q u u" v j g" e q w p v t { " e g p v g t k p i" q p" O c k f c p" U s w c t g" k p" M { k x. " v j c v" n c u v g f" v j t g g" o q p v j u 0" C v" h g c u v" 3 5 2" r g q r n g. " r t k o c t k n { " e k x k n k c p u" c t g" m k n g f 0" V { o q u j g p m q" g z r t g u u g f < 0 G x g t { " d w n - n g v" v j c v" m k n g f" v j q u g" r g q r n g" y c u" c" d w n g v" k p" v j g" j g c t v" q h" c m n" q h" w u. ö" u j g" u c k f 0" ö [q w" have to remember their faces, you have to have their faces before your eyes and t g o g o d g t" v j g k t" u c e t k L e g u. ö 2" u j g" e q p v k p w g f 0" [c p w m q x { e j" v j j p" I g g u" v q" T w u u k c - v j g" p g y" n g c f g t u j k r" e q o o k u u" v q" q t k g p v k p i" W m t c k p g" v q y c t f" v j j g" G w t q r g c p" W p k q p 0

Twuukcp" Cppgzcvkqp" qh" Etko gc

Chvgt" vjg" Gwtq o ckfcp" fg o qp uvtcvkqu" vjcv" ngf" vq" vjg" tguki pcvkqp" qh" [cpwmqx { ej" kp" Hgdwtct { " 4236. " Twuukc" qeewrkgu" Etko gc. " c" r g p k p u w n c" k p" W m t c k p g" y j g t g" v j g" o c l q t k v { " q h" v j g" r q r w n c v k q p" k u" T w u u k c p 0" M g { " n q e c v k q p u" q p" v j g" r g p k p u w n c" c t g" q e e w - r k g f" d { " T w u u k c p" h q t e g u. " y j q" c t g" f t g u u g f" k p" o k n k v c t { " e n q v j g u" f g x q k f" q h" T w u u k c p" k p u k i p k c u 0 3" V j g" W p k v g f" P c v k q p u" c p f" v j g" G w t q r g c p" W p k q p" f g p q w p e g" v j g" c p p g z - c v k q p. " y j k e j" u r c t m u" k p v g t p c v k q p c n" k p f k i p c v k q p 0" R w w k p" v j g p" k p e t g c u g u" v j g" p w o d g t" q h" v t q q r u" u v c v k q p g f" e n q u g" v q" v j g" W m t c k p k c p" d q t f g t" c p f" y t k v g u" c" r k g e g" c u u g t v k p i" v j c v" T w u u k c p u" c p f" W m t c k p k c p u" c t g" ö q p g" r g q r n g l ö" V g p u" q h" v j q w u c p f u" q h" T w u u k c p" v t q q r u" c t g" u v c v k q p g f" c v" v j g" d q t f g t u" d { " F g e g o d g t. " c p f" R w w k p" o c m g u" f g o c p f u" q p" P C V Q" c p f" v j g" W U 0" Q p g" q h" v j g u g" f g o c p f u. " y j k e j" v j g" D k f g p" c f o k p k u v t c v k q p" f g p k g f. " k u" v j c v" W m t c k p g" p g x g t" d g" c m q y g f" v q" l q k p" P C V Q 0 4 Under the leadership qh" kp flxkf wcnu" y j q o" vjg" Wmtckpkcp" i qxgtp o g p v" d g n k x g f" v q" d g" v g t t q t k u u" y k v j" Twuukcp" uwr r q t v. " v j g" g c u v g t p" W m t c k p k c p" t g i k q p u" q h" F q p g v u m" c p f" N w j c p u m" f g - c l a r e d t h e i r i n d e p e n d e n c e f r o m t h e c o u n t r y i n 2 0 1 4. 5" R w w k p" c e m p q y n g f i g f" v j g u g" t g i k q p u" c u" c w v q p q o q w u" g p v k v g u" c p f" f k u r c v e j g f" v t q q r u" v q" ö m g g r" v j g" r g c e g. ö" c p f"

Twuukc"kpxcfgf"Wmtckpg"qp" c"nctig"uecng0"Vjg"kpxcukqp"uvctvgf"kp"vjg" Fqpdcu" tgiqkq"qh"gcuvgtp" Wmtckpg0"Rwvkp"eqo rnvvgf"vjg"cppgzcvkqp"qh" Fqpgyum."Nw- jcpum."Mjgtuqp."cpf"\crqtk|j|jkc."hqw"ctgcu"qh"Wmtckpg."chvt"vjg"Mtgonkp"qt- i cpk|gf"0tghgtgpfwou0"kp"vjcv"eqwpt{"y jkej"vjg"Ygu"tglgvvgf"cu"htcwfwnp08 Vjg"nctig"uecng"kpxcukqp"qh"Wmtckpg"d{"Twuukc"o ctmgf" c"ukipkLecpv"guecncvqp" kp"vjg"eqp1kev."ngcfkpi"vq"vjg"cppgzcvkqp"qh"o wvkrng"tgiqkpu"fgurkvg"kpvgtpc- vkqpcn"eqpfg"o pcvkqp0"Vjku"ciitguukxg"o qxg"pqv"qpn{"tgujcrgf"vjg"igqrqkvkecn" ncpfuecrg"qh"Gcuvgtp"Gwtqrg"dwv"cnuq"jcf"ht/tgcejki"ko rncekvkpu"ht"inqdcn" cmkcegu"cpf"tgiqkpcn"uvcdknv{"0"Wpfgtuvcpfkpi"vjgug"fgxgnqr"ogpvu"ku"etwekcn"cu" yg"gzrnqtg"jqy"uwej"igqrqkvkecn"ujkhvu"kp1wpeg"vjg"Mquqxq/Ugtdkc" fkcniwg" and the broader dynamics of international relations.

Navigating Strategic Alliances: The Role of the EU and Russia in the Kosovo-Serbia Dialogue

Vjg" fkcniwg"dgvyggp"Mquqxq"cpf"Ugtdkc"ku"ukipkLecpv{"ujcrgf"d{"vjg"dtqcf- gt"igqrqkvkecn"ncpfuecrg."rctkewmctn{"d{"vjg"kp1wpeg"qh"vjg"Gwtqrgcp"Wpkqp" cpf"Twuukc0"Cu"Ugtdkc"uggmu"vq"dcncpeg"kvu"curktekvkpu"qh"GW"ogodgtujkr"ykvj" kvu"hqpi"uvcpfkpi"vkgu"vq"Twuukc."vjg"eqo rnzvkkgu"qh"vjgug"kpvgtpcvkqpcn"rtguuwtgu" dgeq"og"gxkfgpv0"Vjg"GW0"tqng"cu" c"hecnkvcvqt"kp"vjg" fkcniwg"cpf"kvu"geppq"oke" cpf"rqkvkecn"ngxgtcig"qxgt"Ugtdkc"uvcpfu"kp"eqpvtcvv"vq"Twuukc0"uvtcvgi"ke"cmk- cpegu"cpf"uwrqtv"ht"Ugtdkc0"uvcpeg"qp"Mquqxq0"Vjku"ugevkqp"gzrnqtg"jqy" vjgug"fwcn"rtguuwtgu"cpf"inqdcn"cmkcegu"ko rcev"Ugtdkc0"rqkvkqp"cpf"cevkpu" ykvj"kp"vjg"Mquqxq/Ugtdkc" fkcniwg."jki jnkijvki"vjg"kpvtkecvg"kpvgtrnc{"qh"kp- vgtpcvkqpcn"hqtegu"vjcv"ujcrf"vjg"rcvj"vqyctfu"pqto cnk|cvkqp"cpf"kpvgitcvkqp0" Wpfgtuvcpfkpi"vjgug" f{pc"okeu"ku"etwekcn"ht"cpvkekrckpi"vjg"rqvgpvkcn"qvw- eq"ogu"cpf"ejcnngpi"gu"vjcv"nkg"cjgcf"kp"vjg"pgi"qkvkqp"rtqegu0

kpvgtpcvkqpcn"Rtguuwtg"Htqo"vjg"GW

Ukpeg"Ugtdkc0"GW"ogodgtujkr"crncekvkqp"kp" Fgeg"odgt"422;."lqkpi"vjg"GW" tgo ckpu"cmg{"uvtcvgi"ke"iqcn"ht"Ugtdkc0"kv"jcu"dggp" c"ecpfkfcvg"ogodgt"qh" vjg"GW"ukpeg"4234."cpf"jcf"ht"ocnn{"dgiwp"ceeguukp"pgi"qkvkqp"kp"Lcpwct{" 42360"Vjg"Gwtqrgcp"Wpkqp"ku"Ugtdkc0"ockp"vtcfkpi"rctvpgt"cpf"nctiguv" Lpcp- ekcn"ckf"rtqkxft0"Vjg"GW"ku"cnuq"vjg"hecnkvcvqt"qh"vjg"Mquqxq/Ugtdkc" fkcniwg." y jkej"uvctvgf"kp"Ocej"42330"Ukpeg"vjg"Qjtkf"Citggogpv"qh"3:"Ocej"4245."

kp"Gwtqrg."dgukfgu"Vwtmg{"y jkej"jcu"pqv"dcppgf"Twuukcp"rnpcgu"htqo "kvu"vgttk-
tory.¹³Pqv"uwtrtkupin{"ukpeg"Hgdtwct{"4244."Ckt"Ugtdkc"cktnkpg"jcu"fqwdngf"kvu"
Hki jvu"ykvj"Oqueqy"chvgt"vjg"GW"dcppgf"Oqueqy" Hki jvu¹⁴

Ykvj"kpetgcugf"kpvgtpcvkqpcn" rtguuwtg."Ugtdkc"jcu"cfqrvgf"GW"ucpevkqpu¹⁵
cickpuv"urgekLe"Wmtckpkcp"pcvkqpcnu"yjq"cmngigfn{"vjtgcvppgf"Wmtckpgø"pc-
vkqpcn"ugewtkv{."kpenwfkpi" hqtogt"Wmtckpkcp"rtgukfgpv"Xkmvqt" [cpwmqx{ej¹⁶
Qp"3:"Octej"4244."Ugtdkc"korngogpvgf"vjg" Fgekukqp"qp"vjg"Vgo rqtct{"Rtq-
vgevqkq"qh" Fkurncegf"Rgtuqpu"htqo "Wmtckpg"cu"uwrrqtv" hqt"cm"vjg"ko okitcpvu"
htqo "Wmtckpg"fwg"vq"vjg"yct¹⁷Vjku" fgekukqp"korqugf"vgo rqtct{"rtqvgevqkq"qh"
Wmtckpkcp"pcvkqpcnu"cpf"Wmtckpkcp"hcokn{"ogodgtu"uggmkpi"cu{nw o."cpf"ycu"
vq"dg" gphqtegf" hqt"qpg" {gct"uvctkpi"qp"3:"Octej"4244¹⁷ Ugtdkc"ycu"cmuq"kp"
hexqwt"qh"vjg" tguqnwvqkq"qp" ðJwo cpkvctkcp"eqpugswgpegu"qh"vjg"ciitguukqp"
cickpuv"Wmtckpgó"kp"vjg"WP" I gpgtcn"Cuugodn{"qp"46"Octej"4244¹⁸: SerbiaFRpkpGRWB¹⁹

WBUPPpPfcPO

4: "

Dcltco" Igek."Xguc"Dn{vc."cpf"\cpc"Jcujcjk

uvctvgf"kp"4234." y jkej" jcu" c" o ckp' i qcn"qh"eqqrgtcvkqp"dgyyggp"Ejkpc"cpf"38"
Egpvtcn"cpf"Gcuvgtp"Gwtqrgcp"eqwvvtkgu."kpenwfkpi"Ugtdkc²⁹ Some of China's
ecrkvcn"kpvguvogpvu"kp"Ugtdkc"kpenwfg"vjg"Dwfcrguv/Dgnitcfcg/Umqrlg"*DDUR+
eqttkft." y jkej"eqppgevu"vjg"egpvtg"qh"Ejkpc"ykvj"Egpvtcn"Gwtqrg."dqvj"d{ "ncpf"
cpf"ugc0"Ejkpc"jcu"cnuc"uvctvgf"kpvguvkpi"kp"Ugtdkc"jki jgt"gfwevcvkqp."hqewukpi"
qp"cecfcg"ke"eqqrgtcvkqp"cpf"vjg"fkxgtukŁecvkqp"qh"wpkxgtukvkgu0"Ugtdkc0"tgnc-
vkqpu"ykvj"Ejkpc"ugtxg"cu"c"wughwn"nkpm"dgyyggp"vjg"Gcuv"cpf"vjg"Yguv." y jkej"
ku"y j {"uqog"uejqnctu"ctg"pcokpi"Ugtdkc"vjg"0Uykv|gtncpf"qh"vjg"Dcnmcpu00³⁰

National Dynamics and Regional Considerations

Vjg"kpvgtrnc {"qh"pcvkqpcn" f {pcokeu"cpf" tgi kqpcn"eqpukfgtcvkqpu"ku"etwekcn"kp"
wpfgtuvepfkpi"Ugtdkc0"uvcepg"qp"vjg"Mquqxq/Ugtdkc"fkcnqiwg0"Ugtdkc"pcvkq-

kpvgtxkgyu"qh"vjg"Ugtdkcp"rqrwncvkqp"qp"y jcv"Ugtdkcø"hqtgki p"rqke{"y qwnf"dg."
 32" rgtegpv"xqvgf"vjcv"kv"ujqwnf"dg"hqewugf"qpn{"qp"Twuukc."55" rgtegpv"xqvgf"
 kv"ujqwnf"dg"hqewugf"qp"Twuukc."dvw"mggr"iqqf"tgncvkqpu"ykvj"vjg"GW"cpf"vjg"
 Yguv."58" rgtegpv"xqvgf"kv"ujqwnf"dg"hqewugf"qp"vjg"GW"cpf"vjg" Yguv."dvw"mggr"
 iqqf"tgncvkqpu"ykvj"Twuukc."cpf": "rgtegpv"dgnkgxf"kv"ujqwnf"qpn{"hqewu"qp"vjg"
 GW"cpf"vjg" Yguv⁰³²"Vjku"ujqyu"jqy"Ugtdkc"ngcpu"vqyctfu"Twuukc."dvw"uggmu"vq"
 ockpvckp"iqqf"tgncvkqpu"ykvj"vjg" Yguv⁰

Uxggtcn"Ugtdkcp"urgcmgtu"jcxg"cfokwgf"vjg"nctig/uecng"Twuukcp"kpłwgpeg"
 qxgt"Ugtdkcpu"cpf"Ugtdkcp"ogfkc⁰"Gfkvqt"qh"vjg"Ugtdkcp"hcev/ejgemkpi"qti cpk-
 |cvkqp."

qxgt \$ # q q vj

The page contains 22 horizontal blue lines, which appear to be placeholders for a table or list of data. These lines are arranged in several groups with varying lengths and positions, suggesting a structured layout.

- 29." Gtmc" Tkeekl" ðVjg" 38-3" kpkvkcxg. ð" I gqrqkvkec (2019). [jwrucllyyyligqrqkvkecl
kphqlvjg/383/kpkvkcxg/](http://jwrucllyyyligqrqkvkeclkphqlvjg/383/kpkvkcxg/).
- 30." Oktlpcp" Fqm o cpqxkcpf" Pgxgp" Exgkccpkp" ðUgtdkc" kp" Nki jv" qh" vjg" Inqdcn" Tgeq o rqukvkplð
- 31." GYD" ðTwuukcp" uvcvg" o g fkc" kp" Ugtdkc" uwr rqtv" vjg" i qxgtp o gpv" y kvj" cpvk/ Yguvgtp" pcttcvkxg. ð" Gwtqrgcp" Yguvgtp" Dcnmcpu" *4246+0" [jwrucllgtwqrgcpeyguvgtpdcmmcpuileqo
142461251231twuukcp/uvvcvg/o g fkc/kp/ugtdkc/uwr rqtv/vjg/i qxgtp o gpv/ y kvj/ cp-
vk/ y guvgtp/pcttcvkxg/](http://jwrucllgtwqrgcpeyguvgtpdcmmcpuileqo142461251231twuukcp/uvvcvg/o g fkc/kp/ugtdkc/uwr rqtv/vjg/i qxgtp o gpv/ y kvj/ cp- vk/ y guvgtp/pcttcvkxg/).
- 32." ETVC" ðRqkvkecn" cvkwvfgu" qh" ekvk | gpu" qh" Ugtdkc" Hgdtwct { "4245. ð" ETVU" *4245+0" jwrucllctvc0tulgp1rqkvkecn/cvkwvfgu/qh/ekvk | gpu/qh/ugtdkc/hgdtwct { /42451.
- 33." ðVyq" { gctu" ncvgt" /" vjg" y ct" kp" Wmtckpg" kp" vjg" fq o guvke" o g fkc. ð" Gwtqrc. " GW" kp" Serbia (2024). [jwrucllgtwqrc0tulv y q/ { gctu/ncvgt/vjg/y ct/kp/wmtckpg/kp/vjg/fq o gu-
vke/ o g fkc/ Ancpi ?gp](http://jwrucllgtwqrc0tulv y q/ { gctu/ncvgt/vjg/y ct/kp/wmtckpg/kp/vjg/fq o gu- vke/ o g fkc/ Ancpi ?gp).
- 34." Dtcvkuncx" Uvcplegm" cpf" Cppc" Ecrtkngl" Twuukc" cpf" vjg" Yguvgtp" Dcnmcpu" I gqrqkvkecn" eqphtqpvkqkq. " geqqp o ke" kp l wgepg" cpf" rqnkvkecn" kp l wgepg. " Gwtqrgcp" Rctnkco gpvct { "Tgugcte j" Ugtxkeg" *4245+0" [jwrucllyyylgtwqrc0tulvgtwqrc0lgtg i Fvccl
gwfguidTKG1424519692 : 81GRTUaDTk*4245:9692 : 8aGP0r fh](http://jwrucllyyylgtwqrc0tulvgtwqrc0lgtg i FvcclgwfguidTKG1424519692 : 81GRTUaDTk*4245:9692 : 8aGP0r fh).
- 35." ðVyq" { gctu" ncvgt. ð" Gwtqrc.
- 58" ðVyq" { gctu" ncvgt. ð" Gwtqrc.
- 37." ETVC" ðRqkvkecn" cvkwvfgu" qh" ekvk | gpu" qh" Ugtdkc" Hgdtwct { "4245. ð" ETVU" *4245+0" jwrucllctvc0tulgp1rqkvkecn/cvkwvfgu/qh/ekvk | gpu/qh/ugtdkc/hgdtwct { /42451.
- 5 : 0" ðVtcpuetkrv" Rwkpv" uc { u" Twuukc" y knn" r tqvge" vjg" tki jvu" qh" Twuukcpu" cdtqc f. ð" Ycujkpvipq" Rqw (2014). [jwrucllyyyljv y cujkipvqprqvwleq o l y qtnflvtcpuetkrv/rw-
vkp/uc { u/ twuukc/ y knn/ r tqvge/ vjg/ tki jvu/ qh/ twuukcpu/ cdtqc f/ 1423612513 : 1654c3g82/
cg : : / 33g5/ c6 : g/ 98cfe : 432h3 : auwt { 0 j v o n](http://jwrucllyyyljv y cujkipvqprqvwleq o l y qtnflvtcpuetkrv/rw- vkp/uc { u/ twuukc/ y knn/ r tqvge/ vjg/ tki jvu/ qh/ twuukcpu/ cdtqc f/ 1423612513 : 1654c3g82/ cg : : / 33g5/ c6 : g/ 98cfe : 432h3 : auwt { 0 j v o n).
- 39." ð- Pq" qvjt" qrvkqkq" Gzegtrvu" qh" Rwkpv" urggej" fgenctkpi" y ct. ð" Cn" Lc/ ggtc (2022). [jwrucllyyylcnc l ggte0leq o lpg y ul4244141461rkwkpu/urggej/ fgenctkpi/ y ct/
qp/wmtckpg/vtcpuvcvgf/ gzegtrvu](http://jwrucllyyylcnc l ggte0leq o lpg y ul4244141461rkwkpu/urggej/ fgenctkpi/ y ct/ qp/wmtckpg/vtcpuvcvgf/ gzegtrvu).
- 40." ðUgtdkc" y ctpu" PCVQ" qxgt" uchgv { "qh" Mquqxq" Ugtdu. ð" Fgwwuejg" Ygmg (2022). [jwrucllyyylf y 0leq o lpg l ugtkdc/ y ctpu/ pcvq/ qxgt/ uchgv { / qh/ mquqxq/
ugtdulc/ 84 : : 4226](http://jwrucllyyylf y 0leq o lpg l ugtkdc/ y ctpu/ pcvq/ qxgt/ uchgv { / qh/ mquqxq/ ugtdulc/ 84 : : 4226).
- 41." Utgdtpkec" Og o qtkcn" Ygmn" eqw o p" 466 Y J+. " WM" Rctnkco gpv" *4245+0" [https://
jcpuctf0rctnkco g p/ wml eq o o ppu/ 4245/ 29/ 261 fgdvcgul42d : 68hf/ gc : 8/ 66 : 6/ : : 9 : /
73h : e8 : : h : 831 Yguv o kpuvt J cm](https://jcpuctf0rctnkco g p/ wml eq o o ppu/ 4245/ 29/ 261 fgdvcgul42d : 68hf/ gc : 8/ 66 : 6/ : : 9 : / 73h : e8 : : h : 831 Yguv o kpuvt J cm).
- 42." ðPCVQ" uqnfkgtu" kplwtgf" kp" Mquqxq" encujgu" y kvj" Ugtd" r tqvgvgtu. ð" Cn" Lc/ ggtc" (2023). [jwrucllyyylcnc l ggte0leq o lpg y ul42451714 : lpcvq/vtqrru/hqt o / ugewtkv { /
eqtfqpu/kp/ mquqxq/ cu/ ugtdu/ r tqvgu](http://jwrucllyyylcnc l ggte0leq o lpg y ul42451714 : lpcvq/vtqrru/hqt o / ugewtkv { / eqtfqpu/kp/ mquqxq/ cu/ ugtdu/ r tqvgu).
- 43." ðUgtdkc" rwwu" ct o { "jq" jki j" cngtv" cu" Mquqxq" Ugtdu" encuj" y kvj" rqnkeg. ð" Cn" Lc/ ggtc" (2023). [jwrucllyyylcnc l ggte0leq o lpg y ul4245171481ugttdkc/ rwwu/ ct o { / qp/ jki j/
cngtv/ cu/ mquqxq/ ugtdu/ encuj/ y kvj/ rqnkeg/ Avtch/ E auqwt eg? Mgr Tgc f kpi](http://jwrucllyyylcnc l ggte0leq o lpg y ul4245171481ugttdkc/ rwwu/ ct o { / qp/ jki j/ cngtv/ cu/ mquqxq/ ugtdu/ encuj/ y kvj/ rqnkeg/ Avtch/ E auqwt eg? Mgr Tgc f kpi).
- 44." ðVjg" Rqnkeg" Fktgevt" ujqy u" vjg" hqqvc i g" Chtk o" Dwplcmw" nquv" jku" nkgh" htq o" vjg" gz- rnkqkq" qh" c" tg o qvg/ eqpvtqmgf" o kpg. ð" Rqnkvkmq (2023). jwrucllrqnkvkmlcnc l p i nku j l

Vjg"Pgy"Cig"Urceg"Tceg<"Yj{"õ Yqtnfö" Rgceg"Ku"Pqv"Gpqw i j

Vjku"ejcrvgt"yknn"fgnxg"kpvtq"vjg"jkuvqt{"qh"urceg"gzrntcvcqp"cpf"vjg"nguuqpu"ngctpgf"htqo"vjg"rcuv."gurgekcn{"vjqug"tgnvcvf"vq"Eqnf"Yct"vgpukqpu"cpf"jqy"vjqug"nguuqpu"ecp"dg"crnkgt"vq"oqfgtp"vk"ogu"Chvgt"vjg"kpvkcn"gpvjwukcu"o"qxgt"vjg"õUrceg"Tcegö"ycpgf."ocp{"eqwptkgu"fkf"pqv"ugg"cp{"xcnwg"kp"urceg"gzrntcvcqp"Vjku"ku"y j {"kv"jcu"dggt"qxgt"72" {gctu"ukpeg"cjw"ocp"ugv"hqqv"qp"vjg"oqqp" Hcuv"hqtyctf"vq"vqfc{."cpf"inqdcn"kpvtgtguv"kp"urceg"ku"ocmkpi"cj"eqog-dcem"Eqo"ogtekn"eq"ocp"kgu"ctg"pqy"ncwpejki"ucvgnnkvgu"cv"cp"wpvtgefgpv-gf"rceg"Ugxgtcn"eqwptkgu"jcxg"fgfkecvgf"oknkvet{"rgtuqppgn"cpf"ygcrrpu"vq"fgghpf"vjgkt"kpvtgtguv"kp"urceg."cpf"uqog"ctg"gxgp"eqpvog"rncvki"ciitguukg"cevkqpu"uwej"cu"cpvk/ucvgnnkvg"cpf"pwengct"gngevtqocipgvke"rwnug"ygcrrpu" Cnn"qh"vjku"ku"jcr rgpkpi"yjkn"iqxgt"ogpv"ci gpekgt"ctg"rtgrctki"vq"ugpf"ocppgf"o kuukqpu"dcem"vq"vjg"oqqp"kp"yjc"eqwnf"dg"qxgtncr rki"ctgcu"qh"kpvtgtguv"Yjcv"jcr rgpu"uqpp"yknn"fgvgt"okpg"kh"urceg"yknn"dg"cr"rgeghwn"fq"ockp"qt"vjg"pgzv"yct"lqpg

Weaponization and Militarization of Space

Eqnf"Yct"UCV

Vjg"dgikppki"qh"cpvk/ucvgnnkvg"*UCV+"vgvki"ycu."vq"pq"uwtrtkug."c"ftkgev"tgurqpg"vq"vjg"Łtuv"ucvgnnkvg"Kp"Qevqdg"qh"3;79."vjg"Uqxkgv"Wpkq"dgec"og"

vjg"Łtuv"vq"uweeguuhwnn{" rnceg" c"ucvgnmkvg"kp"qtdkv"mpqyp"cu"õUrwvpm"K0õ"Vjku"ku" ykfgn{"mpqyp"cu"vjg"uvctv"qh"vjg"Urceg" Tceg"dgvyggp"vjg"Wpkvgf"Uvcygu"cpf"vjg" Soviet Union.¹"Kp"tgurqpug."pqv"qp{" fkf"vjg"Wpkvgf"Uvcygu"ncwpej"vjgkt"qyp" ucvgnmkvg"lwuv" c"hg y" o qpvju"ncvgt."dwv"vjg{" dgicp"y qtmkpi"qp"y jcv"ku"tgictfgf" cu"vjg"Łtuv"cpvk/ucvgnmkvg"vguvkpi"kp"vjg" rtqitc o "mpqyp"cu" *Dqnf" Qtkqp*.² This rtqitc o " ycu" tgnvknxgn{" fkhgtgpv"vjcp"vqfc{øu"cpvk/ucvgnmkvg"ecrcdknkvgu."cu"kv" ycu"ncwpejgf"htq o "c"D/69"cktrncpg0"Kp"vqvcn."v ygnxg"Dqnf"Qtkqp" o kuukngu"ygtg" ncwpejgf0"Kp"vjg"Łpcn"vguv."vjg" o kuukng" ħgy" ykvj kp" hqwt" o kngu"qh" Gzrnqtgt" XK

Nguu"vjcp" c" {gct"ncvgt."vjg"Wpkvgf"Uvcvgu" fg o qpuvtcvgf"vjgkt"qyp"cpvk/ucvgnkvg" ecrcknkvgu" hqt"vjg"Łtuv"vk o g"ukpeg"3; : 7"kp" y jcv"ku"mpqyp"cu" Qrgtcvkqp" Dwtvp" 0"Vjg{"ujqv"fqyp" c"ucvgnkvg"vjcv"vjg{"enck o gf" y qwnf"dg" c"vj tgc"vq" jw o cp" nkhg"fwg"vq" j c |ctf qwu"rtqrgnncpv"kh"kv" ygtg"vq"fgqtdk07" J q y g x g t . "T w u u k c" e n c k o g f " v j c v " v j g " r t q r g n n c p v " y q w n f " j c x g " e c w u g f " p q " f c o c i g " c u " u k o k n c t " u c v g n k v g u " j c x g " p q v " j c f " c p { " k u u w g " d w t p k p i " w r " k p " t g / g p v t { . " c p f " v j c v " v j g " W p k v g f " U v c v g u " f k f " v j k u " k p " response to the Chinese test a year earlier. :

Ykvj"kp"vjg"rcuv"fgecfg."vjgtg"jcxg"dgpp"vyq"oqtg"oqlt" CUCV"vguvu"qh" p q v g 0 " k p 4 2 3 ; . " k p f k c " n c w p e j g f " y j c v " k u " m p q y p " c u " o " O k u u k q p " U j c m v k . o " c " m k p g k e / m k n n " C U C V " u k o k n c t " v q " v j g " q p g " w u g f " k p " E j k p c o u " 4 2 2 9 " v g u v 0 " D w v " w p n k m g " E j k p c o u " v g u v . " k p f k c o u " y c u : 2 2 " m k n q o g v t g u " h q y g t " c p f " j c f " c " f q y p y c t f " v t c l g e v q t { 0 " V j k u " u w i i g u v u " v j c v " v j g { " y g t g " v t { k p i " v q " o k p o k | g " v j g " n k h g " q h " v j g " t g u w n v k p i " f g d t k u 0 " C u " c " t g u w n v . " v j g " v g u v " j c f " 6 2 2 " r k g e g u " q h " f g d t k u " v j c v " o c { " j c x g " d g g p " d w t p g f " w r " k p " o g t g " y g g m u 0 " G x g p " v j q w i j " v j g " v g u v " y c u " h t q y p g f " w r q p . " o c p { " k p " v j g " u e k g p v k Ł e " e q o o w p k v { " p q v g f " v j c v " k v " f k f " p q v " e q o r c t g " v q " v j g " f c o c i g " q h " v j g " E j k p g u g " C U C V " v g u v 0 1 0 " L w u v " v y q { g c t u " n c v g t . " T w u u k c " j c f " v g u v g f " v j g k t " c p v k / u c v g n k v g " e c r c d k n k v g u " k p " c " o w e j " o q t g " f g u v t w e w k x g " y c { 0 " V j g k t " f k t g e v " c u e g p v " v g u v " e c w u g f " o q t g " v j c p " 3 . 7 2 2 " r k g e g u " q h " v t c e m c d n g " f g d t k u " v j c v " e q w n f " n c u v " k p " u r c e g " h q t " f g e c f g u 0 1 1

The development of anti-satellite capabilities has caused the spread of much fgdtku"kp"nqy" gctvj" qtdk0" Pqv"qpn{"ctg"vjg"vjquwcpfu"qh"tg i kuvgtgf"rkgegu"qh" debris mentioned above, but pieces that are too small to be measured (under 10 cm) could be up in the tens to hundreds of thousands because of these tests. Gxgp"vjqwi j"vjgug"rkgegu"ctg"cu"u o cm"cu" rckpv"ejkru."vjg{"ctg"kp"qtdkv"cpf" oqxkpi"xgt{"hcu v 0 "Lwuv"ppg"qh"vjgug"o ketqueqrke"rkgegu"ecp"rvw" c"ucvgnkvg"qww"qh" eq o o k u u k q p 0 " H t q o " 3 ; ; ; " v j t q w i j " 4 2 4 4 . " v j g " k p v g t p c v k q p c n " U r c e g " U v c v k q p " j c u " j c f " to alter course 32 times to avoid space debris.¹² With the addition of China's Vkcpi qpi"Urceg"Uvcvkqp."vjgtg"ctg"nkxgu"cv"tkum"fwg"vq"vjg"tg u w n v " q h " N q y / G c t v j " Q t d k v " c p v k / u c v g n k v g " v g u v k p i 0

Kp"Cr t k n " q h " 4 2 4 4 . " v j g " W p k v g f " U v c v g u " d g e c o g " v j g " Ł t u v " u r c e g / h c t k p i " p c v k q p " v q " u g n h / k o r q u g " c " d c p " q p " c p v k / u c v g n k v g " v g u v k p i 0 " O c p { " e q w p v t k g u " h q n n q y g f " u w k v " c h v g t " v j k u . " k p e n w f k p i " E c p c f c . " L c r c p . " I g t o c p { . " U q w v j " M q t g c " c p f " v j g " W p k v g f " M k p i - d o m . ¹³ " V q y c t f u " v j g " g p f " q h " v j g { g c t . " v j g " W p k v g f " P c v k q p u " I g p g t c n " C u u g o d n { " c r - r t q x g f " c p " C U C V " v g u v " d c p " t g u q n w k q p . " y k v j " 3 7 7 " p c v k q p u " k p " h c x q w t . " p k p g " c d u v c k p k p i " c p f " p k p g " x q v k p i " c i c k p u v " k v 0 " Q h " v j g " h q w t " e q w p v t k g u " v j c v " j c x g " e q p f w e v g f " v j g u g " v g u v u . " v j g " W p k v g f " U v c v g u " y c u " v j g " q p n { " q p g " k p " h c x q w t " c u " E j k p c " c p f " T w u u k c " x q v g f " c i c k p u v " the resolution and India abstained. Some countries that did not vote in favour,

Dcp"Vtgcv{0"kv"pqv"qpn{"jcf"Ctvkeng"KX"y jkej"dcppgf"vjg"wug"qh"pwengct"y gcrqpu" in space but sets the principle that space is no country to claim and should be gznrtqgf"rgceghwnm{"cpf"ht"uekgpvkE"rwtrqugu0"Vjku"ku"cnug"uwej"cp"ko rqtvepv" fqvtkpg"fwg"vq"vjg"hcve"kv"ku"ppg"qh"xgt{"hgy"urceg"fqvtkpgu"vjcv"ctg"ukipgf"d{" cmn"o clqt"urceghctki"pcvkqpu0

Kp"Hgdtwct{"4246."Y jkv"J qwug"urqmu o cp"Lqjp"Mkt{"y ctpgf"qh"pcvkqpcn" ugewtkv{"vjtgcv"qh"co"urceg/dcugf."cpvk/ucvgnkvge"ecrdknk{"vjcv"jcu"pqv{"gv"dgpp" fgrrq{"gf0"Uq o g"uqwtegu"enck o gf"vjcv"v jku"tgncv"vq"Twuukc"y cpvkpi"vq"rww" pwengct"y gcrqpu"kp"vq"urceg03:"Twuukc0u" Fgrwv{"Hqtgkip"Okpkvgt"enck o gf"v jku" ycu"co"o cnkekqu"hcetkecvkq0019"Kh"v jku"y gtg"vtwg."kv"y qwnf"dg"kp"engct"xxqncvq" qh"Ctvkeng"KX"qh"vjg"Qwvgt"Urceg"vtgcv{"d{"jcxkp"ic"pwengct"y gcrqp"kp"qtdkv0"Kh"c" pwengct"y ctjgcf"y gtg"vq"dg"fgvqpcv"kp"Nqy/Gctvj"qtdkv."vjg"tguwnvu"y qwnf"dg" ecvcvtqr jke0"Uggkpi"vjcv"vjg"pw o dgt"qh"ucvgnkvgu"y g"jcxg"kp"qtdkv"jcu"um{tqem- gvgf."o ckpn{"fwg"vq"rtkxcvg"eq o rcpku"nkmg"UrcegZ."c"pwengct"gzrnqkq"eqwnf" ecwug"vj qwucpfu"qh"ucvgnkvgu"vq" o cnhwpevkq0"kp"3;84."cv"vjg"vk o g"qh"UvctLuj" Rtk o g"vjgtg"y gtg"chgy"fq|gp"ucvgnkvgu"kp"qtdkv"cpf"o cp{"qh"vjg"y gtg"chhgev- g"vq"uq o g"fgitgg0"Vqfc{"qh"vjg"qxgt"32.222"ucvgnkvgu"kp"qtdkv."qxgt"7.222"ctg" kp"Nqy/Gctvj"qtdkv0

Urceg"Hqtegu

The United States is heavily dependent on satellites, especially in a military ugpu0"Vjku"y cu"ppg"qh"vjg"rtk o ct{"tgcuppu"ht"etgcvkpi"vjg"Wpkvgf"Uvcvgu"Urceg" Force in late 2019. The United States military is heavily dependent on their ucvgnkvgu"ht"ecrdknkvkgu."uwej"cu"eq o o wpkecvkq."pcxki cvkq."cpf"kpvgnk i gpeg0" Ejkpc0u" o knkvct{"uvtcvgi kuu"jcxg"cntgcf{"tgeqipk|gf"vjku"cpf"kfgpvkLgf"vjku"cu" c"rqvppkcn"0Ce jknngu0"J ggn020"C o gtecv0"fgrrpfgpeg"qp"ucvgnkvgu" o cmgu"ugpu" cu"vq"y j{"vjg"Urceg"Hqtegu"y cu"guvcdnkjgf"cu"vjg"Łtuv"ugrctcvg"ugtxkeg"dtcpej" in over 70 years.

Vjg"kfgc'qh"c"ugrctcvg"dtcpej"vq"rtqvev"cuugvu"kp"urceg"y cu"pqv"c"pgy"kfgc." ykvj"vjg"Łtuv"ugrctcvg"urceg"dtcpej" dgkpi"vjg"Twuukc"Urceg"Hqtegu"guvcd-

cpf"ngvevtq o c ipgvke"fq o ckpu²¹ Their Space Systems Department oversees all space launch bases.

Hqt"vjg"Wpkvgf"Uvcvgu."vjg"Tw o uhgnf"Eq o koukqp"tgeq o ogpfgf"vq"vjg"Wpkvgf"Uvcvgu"ugrctcvg"ugtxkeg"dtcpej"hqt"urceg"cu"gctn{"cu"42230" Jqygxgt."chvgt"vjg"Ugrvg o dgt" 33" cwcemu."vjg" o knkvct{"ujkhvgf"hqewu"kpvg"vjg" Inqdcn" Yct" qp"Vgttq⁰"Vjg" Wpkvgf"Uvcvgu"Urceg" Hqteg" ycu" guvcdnkujgf" cn o quv" 42" {gctu"ncvgt⁰"Vjgtg" ygtg" rgrng" y qtmkpi"kp"vjg"urceg" Lgnf"wpfgt"vjg" Wpkvgf"Uvcvgu" Ckt" Hqteg."cpf"vjgug" rgrng" ygtg"uwdugswgpvn{"ujkhvgf"kpvg"vjg"Urceg" Hqteg⁰" Cf-ditionally, many close allies to the United States added a space component to vjgt" o knkvct{"kp"vjg"}{gctu"vq"hqnnqy."kpenwfkpi" Cwuvtnk."Epcfc."Pg y" \ gcncpf."cpf"vjg" Wpkvgf" Mkp i fq o⁰"Vjgug"eqwptkgu" o cmg"wr" y jcv"ku"mpqyp"cu"vjg" Hkxg" G{gu"kpvgnki gpeg" Cnnkpeg⁰²²

Jqy"Vjku"Ku"Ujcrkpi" Yqtnf"Qtfgt"cpf"Rgceg

C"nqpi" jkuvt{"qh" CUCV"vguvkpi" jcu" cntgcf{"fqpg" c" i tgcv" fgen"qh" fc o c i g"vq"vjg" Nqy" Gctvj" qtdkv" ctgc."ecwukpi" cp" kttgxgtukdng" c o qwpv"qh" fgdtku"vjcv" y knn" chhgev" qtdkvu" hqt" fgecfgu"vq" eq o gl"Vjg" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" Ipgtcn" Cuug o dn{"tguqnwvkqp" vq" jcnv" fktgev" cuegpv" CUCV" y gcrqp"vguvkpi" y cu" c" dki" uvr"kp"vjg"tki" jv" fktgev"kp⁰" Fktgev" cuegpv" y cu" wugf"kp" dqvj" Ejkpc"cpf" Twuukc⁰" CUCV"vguvkpi" y jkej" ygtg" vjg" ecwug"qh" ncti g" c o qwpv"qh" fgdtku"kp" qtdkv."dvw"vjku" tguqnwvkqp" fqu"pqv" rnceg" cp{"tguvtevkqpu"qp"qvjgt"v" rgu"qh" CUCV"vguvu⁰"Vjku" k o rnkgu"vjcv" CUCV"vguvu"vjcv" fq"pqv" ecwug" ncti g" fgdtku" o c {"uvknn" dg"vguvgf" cpf" rquukdn {"wugf⁰"kv"ku" cnuq" eqp-egt kpi" vjcv" vjtg"qh" vjg" hqwt" eqwptkgu"vjcv" jcxg" fg o qpuvtcvgf" fktgev" cuegpv" CUCV" ecrdknkvgu" fkf"pqv"uki p" qpvg"vjku" tguqnwvkqp⁰" Htq o " c" o knkvct{" rgturgetive, there is not much that the United Nations (UN) can do to deter countries htq o "eqpfwevki"vjgug" fguvtevkxg"vguvu⁰"Cu"qh"423;"vjg" Pqtvj" C o gtecp" Vtgcv {" Qti cpk|cvkqp" *PCVQ+" fgenctgf"urceg"cu"cp" qrgtcvkqpcn" fq o ckp"cpf" cfqrvgf" c" Space Policy in order to provide clarity to all its members. The policy discuss-gu"vjcv" PCVQ" o g o dgtu" y knn" dg"kp"nkp" y kvj" kpvgtpcvkqpcn"nc y."cu" y gnn"cu" guvcd-nku jkpi" c" PCVQ"Urceg" Egpvtg⁰" Rgtj cru"vjg" dki i guv"uvcv" o gpv"htq o " PCVQ" y jgp" kv"ec o g"vq"urceg" ycu" fwtkpi" vjg" Dtwuugnu"Uw o o kv"qh"42430" PCVQ"ngc fgtu"uvcvfg" vjcv" o cwcemu"vq."htq o ."qt" y kvj"kp"urceg" rtgugpv" c" engct" e jcnngpi g"vq"vjg" ugewtkv {" qh"vjg" Cnnkpeg."vjg" k o rcev"qh" y jkej" eqwnf"vj tgcvgp"pcvkqpcn"cpf" Gwtq/Cvncpvke" prosperity, security, and stability, and could be as harmful to modern societies cu" c" eqpxgpvkqpcn" cwcemu⁰" Uwej" cwcemu" eqwnf"ngcf"vq"vjg" kpxqecvkqp"qh" Ctvkeng"

vjg" o qqp0"Vjg" rncp" ycu" qpeg" c i ckp" vq" i gv" o gp" dcem" qp" vjg" o qqp" ykvj" o wnvkrng" wp o cppgf" o kuukqu" cpf" vj tgg" Ctv g o ku" o kuukqu. "v y q" qh" y j ke j" ctg" etg y g f0" Ct- v g o ku" K. "cp" wp o cppgf" o kuukqp" vq" vguv" vj g" pg y" U rce g" Ncwpe j" U{ uv g o " tqemg" cpf" Qtkqp" urcegetchv" y cu" eq o r ngv g f" kp" 4244" chvgt" vj g" urcegetchv" eq o r ngv g f" cp" qtdkv" ctqwpf" vj g" Oqqp0" Vj g" etg y" hqt" Ctv g o ku" KK" j cu" cntgcf { " dggp" cppqwpegf" cpf" ku" r tqlgev g f" vq" hcwpe j" kp" hcvg" 4247" chvgt" hcekp i " fgnc { u0" Kp" Ctv g o ku" KKK. " PCUC" rncpu" hqt" dqquv" qp" vj g" o qqp" y kv j" vj g" i qcn" qh" fgxgnqrkpi" c" nwpct" dcug" hqt" tgugcte j04:

Tceg"vq"Ujcemgvpq"Etcvgt

Vjg" Wpkvgf" Uvcvgu" ku" pqv" vj g" qpn { " eqwvpt { " y kv j" nwpct" c o dkvkqu0" E j kpc" j cu" cnuq" xqkgef" vj cv" vj g { " rncp" vq" ugpf" cuvtqpcwvu" vq" vj g" o qqp" y kv j" vj g" i qcn" qh" guvcd- nku j kpi" c" rgt o cpgpv" nwpct" dcug" hqt" tgugcte j0" Dqv j" vj g" Wpkvgf" Uvcvgu" cpf" E j kpc" o gpvkqp" vj g" uc o g" nqecv kq" hqt" c" r qv g p v kcn" ncp f kpi" ukvg" cv" U j cem g v q p" Etcvgt" kp" the Moon's South Pole.²⁹ The main reason for this location selection is the fgrqukvu" qh" keg" vj cv" j cxg" dggp" k f g p v k l g f" kp" vj ku" ctgc0" keg" ku" c" tguqwte g" vj cv" ecp" dg" wugf" vq" r t q x k f g" qz { i gp" hqt" vj g" cuvtqpcwvu" vq" dtgcvj g" vj tqw i j" gngvqtq { uku. " ftkpmkpi" y cvgt. " cpf" gxgp" tqemgv" hwn0" J cxkpi" vj g" tguqwtegu" cxckncdng" cpf" tgc f { " qp" vj g" o qqp0" uwthceg" kpugcf" qh" j cxkpi" vq" dtkpi" kv" htq o " Gctv j" r t q x k f g u" c" j w i g" c f x c p v c i g0³⁰" Dqv j" vj g" Wpkvgf" Uvcvgu" cpf" E j kpc" j cxg" dggp" fgxgnqrkpi" vj gkt" c n k g u" hqt" vj ku" h w v w t g" g p f g c x q w t. " cu" E j kpc" c p p q w p e g f" cp" c n k c p e g" y kv j" T w u u k" kp" vj gkt" nwpct" dcug" cpf" pc o g f" vj g" r t q l g e v" vj g" 0 k p v g t p c v k q p c n" Nwpct" T g u g c t e j" Uvcv k q p. 0" *KNTU+" cpf" q r g p g f" kv" vq" cp { " q v j g t" eqwvptkgu" y k n k p i" vq" r c t v k e k r c v g0³¹

Vjg" tceg" vq" U j c e m g v q p" e t c v g t" o c { " d g" c" u r c e g" t c e g" u k o k n c t" v q" v j c v" q h" v j g" W p k v - g f" U v c v g u" c p f" U q x k g v" W p k q p" k p" v j g" 3 ; 8 2 u 0" C e e q t f k p i" v q" C t v k e n g" K K" q h" v j g" Q w v g t" Space Treaty, no country can lay claim to any part of space or celestial bodies. Vjku" eqwnf" ecwug" vj g" Ctv g o ku" cpf" KNTU" r t q i t c o u" v q" d g" e q o r g v k p i" hqt" vj g" uc o g" tguqwtegu" kp" vj g" uc o g" r c t v" q h" vj g" o qqp0" Qpeg" c i ckp. " vj g" xc i w g p g u u" q h" vj g" Q w v g t" Space treaty may cause potential issues.

Vjg" Wpkvgf" Uvcvgu" jcu" cppqwpegf" y jcv" ku" mpqyp" cu" vj g' Ctv g o ku" Ceeqtfu

collection of space resources.³²Kv" cnuq"nc{u"vjg" i tqwpf y qtm" hqt" vtcpurctgpe{ " dgyvggp"eqwptkgu" ykvj"pgy" fkueqxtkgu." rtgugt xpi" jkvqtkecn"ukvgu"qh"uk i pkl- ecpeg"cpf" rcekp i "vjg" wug"qh"pcvwtcn"tguqwtegu"qp"qvjgt"egngvkcndqfkgul

Rtkxcvg"Eqo rcpkgu

Qpg"qh"vjg"dki" tgcuppu" hqt"vjg"ncvuv"urceg"dqq o "ku"vjg" fgxgnqr o gpv"qh" rtkxcvg" eq o rcpkgu0"Vjku" jcu" cmmqygf" hqt"vjg" tcrkf" cfxcepeg o gpv"qh" urceg" vgejppnqi { " uwej"cu"UrcegZ0u"tgwucdng"tqemgvu0" Jcxkpi"vjg"cdknk{"vq"tgwug"tqemgvu" jcu"cn- nqygf"vjg o "vq"pqv"qpn{"ucxg" c"nqv"qh" o qpg{" yjgp"kv" eq o gu"vq"ncwpejgu." dwv" cnuq" rww"ucvgnkvgu"kpqv"qtdkv" nkmg"pgxgt"uggp" dghqtg0"Vjg{"ugv" c" tgeqtf"qh" ;8" uweeguuhwn"ncwpejgu"cpf"ctg"ck o kpi"vq"fq"cu" o cp{"cu"366"vjku" {gct0"Vjgkt"Uvct" Nkpm"ucvgnkvgu"ceeqpwp" hqt" o qtg"vjcp" jcnh"qh"vjg"ucvgnkvgu" rtgugpv{"kp"qtdkv0

Wpfgt"vjg"Qwvgt"Urceg"Vtgcv{.}gxgt{"ncwpej"ku"vjg"tgurqpukdnkv{"qh"vjg"tqem- gv0u"eqwpt{"qh"qtki"kp0"Vjg"tghqtg."gxgt{"ncwpej"d{" rtkxcvg"eq o rcpkgu."uwej"cu" UrcegZ."hcmu"wpfgt"vjg"tgurqpukdnkv{"qh"vjg"Wpkvgf"Uvcvgu" i qxgtp o gpv0" Ykvj" i tqykp i "kpvgtguv"kp"nwpct"cpf"cuvgtkf" o kpkpi."pqv" o wej"ugg o u"vq"ucpf"kp"vjg" y c{"qh" rtkxcvg"eq o rcpkgu"cpf"vjg"rvgpvkcnd&322"dknkqp" o ctmgv"qh"vjg" o qpp0³³

Jqy"Vjku"Ku"Ujcrkpi" Yqtnf"QtfgtRgceg

Vjg"ugg o kpi" fgxgnqr o gpv"qh" c"tkxcnt{"dgyvggp"vjg"Wpkvgf"Uvcvgu0" Ctvgo"ku"Ce- eqtfu"cpf"Ej kpc0u"KNTU" o c{"j kpfgt"qwt"j qrg" hqt"vjg"rgceghwn"cpf"eqqrgtcvkxg" gznrtcvkqp"qh"qwwgt"urceg0" Fwg"vq"vjg"ncem"qh" cp" wr fcygf"Urceg"Ncy"htq o " vjg"Wpkvgf" Pcvkpu" QhLeg" hqt"Qwvgt"Urceg"Chhcktu"*WPQQUC+."eqwptkgu"ctg" uvctkpi"vq"vcmg"kv"kpqv"vjgkt"qyp" jcpfu"cpf" ytkvg"ncyu"kp"vjgkt"qyp" rgtuqpcn" kpvgtguv0"Cp"gzc o rng"qh"vjku"ku"vjg"Urceg" Tguqwteg"Gzrnrtcvkqp"cpf"Wvknk|cvkqp" Cev"qh"4237." yjgtg" rtkxcvg"eq o rcpkgu"kp"vjg"Wpkvgf"Uvcvgu"nqddkgf"vq"ng i cnk|g" nwpct" o kpkpi0"Vjg"WPQQUC" jcu"pqv"tcvkLgf"cp{"pgy"ncyu"ukpeg"3; :6."cpf" ukpeg"vjgp" c"nqv"qh"pgy" fgxgnqr o gpvu"cpf"vgejppnqi { "jcu"dggp"ko rng o gpvf0"C" pgy" xgtukap"qh"vjg"Qwvgt"Urceg"Vtgcv{"ku" hqp i "qxgtfgw."rtqxfkpi"enctkLecvkqpu" vq"vjg"rtgxkwu"qpg"cu" ygm"cu"pgy" i wkfgnkpgu" hqt" wreq o kpi"kuuwgu"vjcv"eqwnf" jcr rgp" dgyvggp"eq o rgvki" eqwptkgu0"Vjgug"enctkLecvkqpu"ujqwnf" kpenwfg"vjg" fkhhtgpeg" dgyvggp"0dcugu0"cpf"0enck o u0"cpf" jqy"eqwptkgu" yqwnf" i q"cdqww" guvcdnku"j kpi" c"rgt o cpgpv"rtgugpeg0"Rtkxcvg"eq o rcp{"tguvtkevqpu"qp"nwpct" o kpk- kpi"ujqwnf"dg" kpenwfgf."rquukn{"jcxkpi"uwvfkgu"fqpg"cdqww"vjg"ko rcev"kv"yqwnf"

jcxg"pqv"qpn{"qp"vjg"oqqp"dww"cnuq"Gctvj"kh"yg"ygtg"cdng"vq"jctpguu"tguqwtegu."
 cpf"vq"o cmg"uwtg"vjgug"eqo rcpkgu"ctg"mgrv"kp"ejgem"kh"vjg{"ctg"cdng"vq"icvjgt"
 tguqwtegu0"Vjg"ctvg"oku"Ceeqtfu"ctg"vjg"enquguv"yg"jcxg"jcf"vq"cp"wr fcvgf"vtgc-
 v{"jyqyxtg."cu"c"pqp/dkpfkpi"cttcpig"ogpv"kv"fqgu"pqv"ectt{"cu"owej"ygi jv."
 gurgekcn{"fwg"vq"vjg"cdugpeg"qh"Ejkcpc"cpf"Twuuk"htq"o"vjku"ci tgg"ogpv"vjcv"ctg"
 rtqlgevfg"vq"jcxg"cdug"qp"vjg"oqqp"ykvj"kp"vjg"pgzv"fgecfg0"Kh"yg"ctg"vq"vtwn{"
 wvkn|g"urceg"htq"rgceghwn."uekgpvkŁe"rwtrqugu."vjgug"ctg"uvgru"vjcv"yqwnf"jgrn"
 c"itgcv"fgcn0

Conclusion

Cu"yg"gpvgt"vjku"xcuvn{"ejcpi kpi"ncpfuecrg"kp"vjg"urceg"fqockp."kv"ku"ko rqtvcpv"
 vq"tg"ogodgt"jyq"yg"iqv"jgtg"vq"vcmg"vjg"pgeguuct{"uvgru"vq"gpwtg"cu"uchg"cpf"
 tgurqpukdng"hwvwtg0"Vjg"ncuv" wug"qh"pwengct"ygcraqpu"ycu"cdng"vq"dg"dcppgf"
 fwg"vq"eqwvptkgu"eqnncdqtcvki"htq"vjg"iqqf"qh"rgceg"kp"urceg."cpf"vjg"iqqf"qh"
 jwo cpkv{0"kv"ku"ko rqtvcpv"yg"eqpvkpwg"vq"yqtm"vq"igvjgt"vq"o cmg"cpf"ci tgg"qp"
 fqvtkpg"vjcv"ykm"gpwtg"urceg"pqv"cu"c"vgttckp"vq"dg"ecrkvcnk|gf"qp"htq"rtqŁv."
 but to learn more about our universe. This is a crucial time to set this important
 rtgegfgpv."ykvj"vjg"urceg"kpfwuvt{"dqqokpi"ykvj"kp"vjg"ncuv"fgecfg"cpf"eqpvkpw-
 kpi"vq"um{tqemgv"kp"ko rqtvcpeg0

Yg"wug"urceg"kp"qwt"gxgt{fc{"nkxgu"y jgvjgt"yg"mpqy"kv"qt"pqv0"Qwt"rjppgu"
 ctg"fgrgpfgpv"qp"ucvgnkvgu"vq"o cmg"ecnuu."wug"IRU."gve0"Kh"qwt"urceg"ecrcdknkvgu"
 ygtg"nquv."gxgp"htq"ppg"fc{"kv"yqwnf"dg"ecvcs wu

Swq"XcfkuA"Vjg"Wpkvgf"Pcvkqpu"cpf" Rgceg"Qrgtcvkqpu

Qwt"oquv"ugtkquw"ujqtveqokpi ô cpf"jgtg"K"tghgt"vq"vjg"gpvktg"kpvgtpcvkqpcn"eqo-
owpkv{ ô ku"qwt"kpcedknkv{"vq"rtgxgpn"etkugu0"Vjg"Wpkvgf"Pcvkqpu"ycu"dqtp"htqo"
yct0"Vqfc{."yg"owuv"dg"jgtg"hqt"rgceg01 ô Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu"Ugetgvct{/I gpgtcn"
Cpv»pkq" I wgttgu"*34" Fgeg o dgt"4238+

“In the Service of Peace”²

Ykvj kp"vjgug"yqt fu." I wgttgu"gpecruwncvgu"vjg"tckuqp" f0'vtg" hqt"vjg" Wpkvgf" Pc-
tions— to serve the cause of international peace and security. This mission is
pqv"lwuv"guugpvkcn="kv"ku"vjg"eqtpgtuvqpg"qh"vjg" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu0gzkuvpgpeg0" Fgurkvg"
kvu"dguv"ghhqtvu."vjg" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" hcegu"uki pkŁecpv"cpf"eqo rnzg"ejcngpi gu"kp"
rtgxgpkpi."okvi cvkpi."qt"tguqnxkpi"eqpŁkev0"Vjg"tqcf"vq"rgceg"ku"pqv"gcu{."dww"
vjg" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu."cu"c"tgeqipi k|gf"kpvgtpcvkqpcn"ctdkvgt."eqpvkpwgu"vq"uvtkxg" hqt"
kv"kp"o { tkcf" hqt o u."kpenwfkpi" o wnvkfo gpukqpcn"rgceg"qrgtcvkqpu0³

Oqfgtp"rgceg"qrgtcvkqpu"ctg"pqv"uvtkev{n{"vjg"rwtxkgy"qh"vjg" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu=-
pgxgtvjnguu."fwg"vq"vjgkt"tqng"ôkp"vjg"ugtxkeg"qh"rgceg.ô" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu"hqte-
gu"qt"uwrrqtvgf"qticpk|cvkqpu" rnc{"c"nctig"rctv"kp"rtgxgpkpi"vjg"qwwdtgcm"qh"
eqpŁkev."uvqr rkp i"jqvknkvkqu."cpf"cnngxkcvkpi"vjg"ko rcev"qh"fkucuvgt"qt" xkqngpeg"
kp"yct/vqtp"ctgcu0"Vjku"ejcrgvt"uwi iguvu"vjcv"y jkng"vjg"ncvg"vygpvkvj"cpf" gctn{"

c" y j qng." v j g" Wp kv g f" P c v k q p u" t g o c k p u" c" i n q d c n" n g c f g t" k p" r g c e g" c e v k x k v k g u" c p f ."
v j t q w i j " t g / g z c o k p k p i " v j g" e q p f w e v" q h" k v u" r g c e g" c e v k x k v k g u . " j c u" i t g c v" r q v g p v k c n"
v q" c k f" k p" t g u q n x k p i " e q p f k e v" k p" c" v t q w d n g f" e g p v w t { . " q h h g t k p i " c" d g c e q p" q h" j q r g" k p"
v j g u g" e j c m g p i k p i " v k o g u l

Peace Operations: Composition and Context

Peace operations initiated by the United Nations encompass various activities, htq o" r t q c e v k x g" f g r n q { o g p v u" v q" r t g x g p v" e t k u g u" v q" h q u v g t k p i " u q e k g v c n" t g u k n k p e g"
c i c k p u v" p c w t c n" c p f" o c p / o c f g" f k u c u v g t u 0" V j k u" f k x g t u k v { " w p f g t u e q t g u" v j g" e q o -
r n g z k v { " q h" o q f g t p" r g c e g" q r g t c v k q p u" c p f" v j g" p g g f" h q t" v c k n q t g f" c r r t q c e j g u" v q"
g c e j" e q p f k e v" u k v w c v k q p 0 4 Such operations also include humanitarian assistance
k p" v j g" y c m g" q h" f k u c u v g t u 0" Q h" e q w t u g . " v j g t g" c t g" v t c f l v k q p c n" r g c e g m g g r k p i " o k u u k q p u"
v q" c t d k v t c v g" c p f" o q p k v q t" p g i q v k c v g f" r g c e g" c p f" r g c e g" g p h q t e g o g p v" o k u u k q p u" v q"
e g c u g" c t o g f" x k q n g p e g 0" V j g" x k q n g p v" r q v g p v k c n" q h" v j g u g" c e v k x k v k g u" t w p u" h t q o" n q y"
k p" v j g" e c u g" q h" r g c e g d w k n f k p i " v q" j k i j " h q t" r g c e g" g p h q t e g o g p v 0" V j g u g" o k u u k q p u"
are often multidimensional and involve the United Nations and other military, r q n k e g . " c p f" e k x k n k c p" q t i c p k | c v k q p u 0 5

H q n n q y k p i " v j k u . " k v" k u" p g e g u u c t { " v q" c e m p q y n g f i g" v j c v" o w n v k f k o g p u k q p c n" r g c e g"
operations 8" c t g" k p j g t g p v n { " e q o r n g z" c p f" e q p f w e v g f" k p" c" j k i j n { " e q o r n e k c v g f"
q r g t c v k q p c n" g p x k t q p o g p v 0" Q p g" e q p e g r v w c n" v q q n" v j c v" j c u" c t k u g p" v q" f g n k p g c v g" v j g"
e q p v g o r q t c t { " u g e w t k v { " u g v k v p i " k u" v j g" k f g c" q h" o i t g { " | q p g" e q p f k e v . o " c n u q" m p q y p" c u"
o u w d v j t g u j q n f" e q p f k e v 0 0" V j g" i t g { " | q p g . " n k m g" o q u v" q h" c p" k e g d g t i . " k u" w p f g t y c v g t"
c p f" p q v" x k u k d n g" h t q o" v j g" u w t h c e g 0" V j g" i t g { " | q p g" k u" p q v" v t c p u r c t g p v" v q" q d u g t x g t u 0"
Y j k n g" n c e m k p i " e n c t k v { . " o q u v" f g l p k v k q p u" q h" i t g { " | q p g" e q p f k e v" u j c t g" v j t g g" o c k p"
r t k p e r n g u 0" H k t u v . " i t g { " | q p g" c e v k x k v k g u" c t g" v c k n q t g f" v q" c x q k f" e t g c v k p i " c" t g u r q p p u g"
k p x q n x k p i " o k n k v c t { " h q t e g 0" U g e q p f . " v j g u g" c f x g t u c t k c n" c e v k q p u" c t g" q r c s w g . " e c w u -
k p i " f k h L e w n v { " k p" t g e q i p k | k p i " c p f" k p v g t r t g v k p i " y j c v" v t c p u r k t g f 0" N c u v . " v j g" w u g" q h"
v g e j p q n q i { " k u" o c z k o k | g f" v q" v c t i g v" u r g e k L e" c w f k g p e g u" c p f" e t g c v g" c" o c z k o w o "
effect . 7" V j t q w i j " k v u" o w n v k f k o g p u k q p c n" r g c e g" q r g t c v k q p u" k p x q n x k p i " o k n k v c t { " c p f"
e k x k n k c p" c i g p e k g u . " v j g" W p k v g f" P c v k q p u" e c p" r n c { " c" u k i p k L e c p v" t a n g" k p" c f f t g u u k p i "
v j g" e j c m g p i g u" r q u g f" d { " v j g" i t g { " | q p g . " r c t v k e w n c t n { " k p" u k v w c v k q p u" y j g t g" o k n k v c t { "
force alone is not the appropriate response . : " H q t" g z c o r n g . " c v" v j g" 4 2 4 6" M k p i u -
v q p" E q p u q t v k w o" q p" k p v g t p c v k q p c n" U g e w t k v { " E q p h g t g p e g . " V q o c u u" R k n f g i q x k u . "
u g e w t k v { " c p f" t g u k n k p e g" c f x k u q t" v q" v j g" N c v x k p" h q t g k i p" o k p k u v g t . " u v c v g f" v j c v" T w u -

sian disinformation is one of the most insidious threats to national resilience.⁹ Vjku fkuqvgi tcvkpi "kp l wpeg" ecppqv dg ghgevkxgn { "fgcnv" ykvj "vj tqwi j" o knkvct { " o gcpu0 "Cnuq." y j gp "eqpukfgtkpi "vjg" i tg { " | qpg "kfgc." qpg "pgg fu"vq "cempq yng f i g" vjcv "vjg" rtk o ct { "eqp l kev" o qf cnkvku "ecp" dg dtqc fn { " fguetkdg f "cu" *3+ "Rgceg." *4+ " Yct." cpf " *5+ " Pqv Rgceg0 Pqv" Yct." ykvj " i tg { " | qpg "cevkxkvku" eqpvckpgf" ykvj kp the latter.

Hwtvjgt o qtg. "vjg" i tg { " | qpg" o qf gn "ku" qhvgp" rctv "qh" cpqv jgt "tgn cvgf" cpf "qxgt- cte jkp i" eqpegrv o d j { dtkf" y cthctg00 "Nkmg" i tg { " | qpg" eqp l kev." j { dtkf" y cthctg" ecp" jcxg "pwcpegu" fgrgp fkp i "qp" vjg "wugt0u" rgtur gevkg0 "Fgurkyg" vjcv. "cv" kvu" o quv" dcuke. "v y gpv { /Ltu v" egpwt { " j { dtkf" eqp l kev" eq o dkpgu" eqpxgpvkqpcn" cpf "wpeqp- xgpvkqpcn" cr r tqcej gu" vj tqwi j qvw" cmm" fq o ckpu" qh" eqp l kev0 "Vjgug" fq o ckpu" kp- enwfg" curgevu" qh" cmm" kpvtw o gpvu" qh" pcvkqpcn" r q y gt < " fkr nq o cvke. "kphqt o cvkqpcn." economic, and military.¹⁰ Vjgug" rtcevkegu" eqmgevkgxgn { "etgcvg" c" jki jn { "eq o rngz" cpf "htc i o gpvgf" ugewtkv { "gp xktqo o gpv" vjcv "pgeguukvcvgu" c" vj tqwi j "wpfgtuvcpf- kpi" dghqtg" g o dctmkpi" qp" rgceg" qrgtcvkqpu0 Vjku" wpfgtuvcpf kpi "ku" etwekn" hqt" ce jkgxkpi" o gc pki hwn" rgceg" c i tgg o gpvu" cpf " fgxkukpi" ghgevkxg" uwtcvg i kgu" hqt" gcej" eqp l kev" ukvckvqp0¹¹

Qpg "pgg f" nqmm" pq hwtvjgt "vjcp" vjg "ewttgpv" eqp l kev" kp "Wmtckpg." y jkej "dgi cp" ykvj "Twuuk0u" cppgzcvkqp" qh" Etk o gc" kp "4236" cpf " jcu" ukpeg" gxqnxgf" kpq" c" eq o - rngz" y ct "kpxqnxkpi" dqj" eqpxgpvkqpcn" cpf "wpeqp xgpvkqpcn" vceveku0 "Vjku" eqp l kev" rtgugpvu" pqv" qpn { "vtcfkvkqpcn" y ct "ej cmmgp i gu" dwv" cnuq" j { dtkf" cpf" i tg { " | qpg" cu- rgevu o cmm" y kv jkp "vjg" eqpvz" qh" y qtugpkpi " i nqdcn" xkqngpeg0 "kp" Wpkygf" Pcvkqpu" Ugetgvct / I gpgtcn "Cpv»pkq" I wgttgu0 4245" tg o ctmu" vq" vjg" Ugewtkv { "Eqwpekn." jg" stressed the importance of collaborative efforts to address these threats:

Twuuk0u" kpxcukqp" qh" Wmtckpg. "kp" enget" xkqncvqp" qh" vjg "Wpkygf" Pcvkqpu" E j ctvgt" cpf " kpvgt pcvkqpcn" hc y. "ku" ci i txcv kpi" i gqr qnkvekn" vgpukqpu" cpf " f kxkukqpu. "vj tgcvgpkpi" tg i kqpcn" uvcdknkv { "kpetgcukpi" vjg "pwengct" vj tgc v. "cpf" etgcvkpi" fgg r "Luuwtgu" kp" qwt" kpetgcukpi n { " o wnvkr qnct" y qtn f0 "Cmm" vjku" eq o gu" y jgp" eqqrgtcvkqp" cpf "eq o r tq o kug" hqt" o wnvkn cvgtcn" uqnnwkqpu" ctg" pgg fgf" o qtg" vjcp" gxgt" vq "vce mmg" e j cmmgp i gu" htq o " vjg" enk o cvg" etuku" vq" wpr tgegf gpgvf" ngxgnu" qh" kpgs wcnkv { "vq" f kutvrvkxg" vge j pqaq i kgu0¹²

Fgurkyg" I wgttgu0 ugpvk o gpvu. "kpuvkvwkqpcn" rctcn { uku. "uwe j" cu" Twuuk0u" xgvq" qh" cmm" Ugewtkv { "Eqwpekn" tguqnwkqpu" eqpegtkpi " Wmtckpg" ukpeg" 4244. "etgcvgu" c" eq o rnkcevgf" ukvckvqp0 "kv" pqv" qpn { " o cmgu" kv" fkh Lewnw" hqt" vjg "Wpkygf" Pcvkqpu" vq" act, but also dampens much-needed international cooperation.¹³

Peace Operations: Challenges

Cnqpiukfg" vjg" eqo rnzgzkvkgu" qh" vjg" ugewtkv{" gpxtqpo gpv" cpf" vjg" Ugewtkv{" Council's inability to act, United Nations peace operations have had to address rtdngou" tncvvgf" vq" okuukqp" eqpfwev" cpf" rgcegmggrrgt" dgjcxkqwt0" Vjg"3; ;2u" ygtg" rctvkewncn{" rtdngou cvke." ykvj" uk i pkŁecpv" hcknwtgu" kp" Chtkec" cpf" Gwtqrg0" Vjgug" etkugu" kp" vjg" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" hgf" vq" rgceg" qrgtcvkqpu" vjcv" igpgtcvgf" o wej" kpvtkur gevqkp" cpf" uvwf{0" Vjku" tg ħ gevqkp" tguwvvgf" kp" c" tgxkvcnk | gf" cr rrtqcej" cpf" uvtwevwtg" vq" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" rgcego cmkpi." rgcegmggrrkpi" cpf" rgceg/dwknfkpi" activities.¹⁴ Fgurkvg" jctf" yqtm." ocp{" qpi qkpi" qduvcengu" tgo ckp0" Vjgug" ejcn- ngpi gu" gpeqo rcuu" vjg" pggf" hqt" hqteg" rrtqv gevqkp. "ncem" qh" hqecn" uwr rrtv" hqt" rgceg" kpkvkvkxgu." kpuwhŁekgpv" tguqwtckpi." rqq" rgcegmggrrgt" eqpfwev." cpf" fkhŁewnvkgu" kp" eqqtfkpcvkqkp" cpf" kpvgi tcvkqp" ykvj kp" vjg" o wnvkvw fg" qh" cevqtu" kpxqnxgf" kp" rgceg" operations.

Fgurkvg" vjg" cvjg OG i

cpf"rtqhgaukqpcn"rgcegmggrgt"eqpfwev"ku"etkvekn0"Kpuvcpegu"qh"o kueqpfwev"d{"rgcegmggrkpi"rgtuqppgn."rctkewnctn{"ugzwn"gzrnqkvcvkqp"cpf"cdwug."jcxg"vct-nished the reputation of United Nations missions and undermined local trust. Jki j"uvcpfctfu"qh"eqpfwev"cpf"ceeqwpcvcdknk{"ctg"guugpvkcn"vq"o ckpvcvkpki"etgf-kdknk{"cpf"ngikvk"o ce{0¹⁹"Kp"4229."vjg"Wpkvgf"Pcvkqpu"y cu"hqtegf"vq"tg o qxg"o qtg"vj cp"322"Utk"Ncpmcp"rgcegmggrgtu"htq o"vjg"rgcegmggrkpi"o kuukqp"kp"Jckvk"hqnnqy kpi"ceewucvkqpu"qh"ugzwn"gzrnqkvcvkqp"cpf"jctcuu o gpv ô cpf"vj gp"cf ftguu"vjg"fc o ci g"vq"vjg"Wpkvgf"Pcvkqpu"Uvcdknk|cvkqp"Okuukqp"kp"Jckvk"*OK-PWUVC J+"etgcvf"d{"vjgug"cevkqpu²⁰

Vjgug"ejcnnngpi gu"ecp"dg"hwvtjgt"gzcegtdcvgf"d{"vjg"hecv"vj cv" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu"rgcegmggrkpi"qrgtcvkqpu"qhvgp"uwhtg"htq o" kpuwhŁekgpv"hwpfkpi."gswkr-o gpv"uj qtvci gu."cpf"nq i kuvkecn"ejcnnngpi gu⁰Vjgug"nk o kvcvkqpu"nk o kv"vj gkt"ecrcekv{"vq"ko r ng o gpv"o c pfcvgu"ghhgevkgxn{"cpf"tgurqpf"vq"gxqnxkpi"ugewtkv{"vj tgcvu²¹Vjg"Wpkvgf"Pcvkqpu/Chtkecp"Wpkqp"Okuukqp"kp" Fcthw" *WPCOKF+"qrgtcvgf"htq o"4229"vq"4242"cpf"hcgef"ej tqpk"hwpfkpi"kuuwgu."gswkr o gpv"uj qtvci gu."cpf"nq i kuvkecn"ejcnnngpi gu⁰Vjgug"kuuwgu"cpf"ko r gthgev"o kuukqp"uwtwevctn"ct-tcpi g o gpv"ng f"vq"kvu"fg o kug²²Vjku"cnuq."kp"vwtp."urgcmu"vq"o c"pggf"ht"ghhgevkg"collaboration.

Ghhgevkg"eqqtfkpcvkqp"cpf"kpvgitcvkqp"co qpi" xctkqwu"cevqtu"kpqxnxgf"kp"rgceg"qrgtcvkqpu."kpenwfkpi"o knkvct{"ekxknkcp."cpf"jw o cplvctkcp"eq o rqqgpwu."ku"qhvgp"ejcnnngpi kpi⁰Gpuwtkpi"vjku"eq o r t g j g p u k x g " c r r t q c e j " c p f " g u v c d n k u j k p i " e q j g t p e g " c p f " u { p g t i { " c e t q u u " f k h h g t g p v " c u r g e v u " q h " k p v g t x g p v k q p " t g o c k p u " c " r g t - s i s t e n t i s s u e . ²³ " H q t " g z c o r n g . " c n q p i " y k v j " v j g " W p k v g f " P c v k q p u . " c p q v j g t " k p v g t p c - v k q p c n " q t i c p k | c v k q p " f g f k e c v g f " v q " r t q x k f k p i " r g c e g " c p f " u g e w t k v { " v q " k v u " o g o d g t u " k u " v j g " P q t v j " C v m c p v k e " V t g c v { " Q t i c p k | c v k q p " * P C V Q + 0 " Y j k n g " P C V Q " k u " c " o k n k v c t { " c m k c p e g " h q e w u g f " q p " e q n n g e v k x g " f g h g p e g . " k v " e c p " g h h g e v k x g n { " e q n n c d q t c v g " y k v j " v j g " United Nations.

Vq"qhht"qpg"cp"kfgc"qh"vjg"eqpłkev"urceg"y jgtg"PCVQ"eqpfwevu"kvu"qr-gtcvkqpu."qpg"ecp"xkuwcnk|g"kfgc"qh"fgvgtgpeg"cpf"fggpeg"cu"cpncqiqwu"vq"rgcegmggrkpi"cpf"rgceg"ghqteg o gpv"kfgc"Vjgug"ctg"cr rnkgt"vq"tg i k q p c n " e t k u k u " o c p c i g o g p v " v q " r t g x g p v " v j g " u r t g c f " q h " y c t " c p f " c n n g x k c v g " u w h h g t k p i ⁰ C f o k v g f - n { " h q t " P C V Q . " q p g " e q w n f " c t i w g " o q t g " u q " v j g " h q t o g t " v j c p " v j g " n c v g t ⁰ D g e c w u g " q h " v j c v . " y k v j k p " r g c e g " q r g t c v k q p u . " r e t c n n g n " q t i c p k | c v k q p u . " n k m g " P C V Q . " o k i j v " d g " o q t g " r t q f w e v k x g " y j g p " f g c n k p i " y k v j " u v c v g " x g t u w u " p q p / u v c v g " c e v q t u . " c m n q y k p i . " h q t " g z c o r n g . " v j g " W p k v g f " P c v k q p u " v q " r t k t k v k | g " k v u " c e v k x k v g u " v q " o k v i c v g " x k q n g p e g " d { " p q p / u v c v g " c e v q t u " c i c k p u v " e k x k n k c p u ²⁴ V j g " W p k v g f " P c v k q p u " u q o g v k o g u " y q t m u " y k v j "

qt"vj tqwi j" PCVQ"vq" guvcdnku j" cpf" o ckpvckp" ugewtg" gpxktqp o gpvu0" Vjg" o quv"
 ygmn/mpqyp" hqt o u"qh" eqqrgtcvkqp" jcxg" dggp" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" Ugewtkv { "Eqwpekn"
 Tguqnwvkqpu." yjkej" rtqxfgf" vjg" o cpcfvgu" hqt" PCVQ" qrgtcvkqpu" kp" vjg" Yguvgtp"
 Denmcpu." Chi jcpkucp." cpf" Nkd { c" cpf" vjg" PCVQ" vtckpkpi " o kuukqp" kp" Ktcs⁰²⁵

Wpfgtuvcpfkpi " vjg" tqngu" qh" PCVQ" cpf" uwr rqtvkpi " cevqtu" ykvj kp" vjg" dtqcf"

in qdcn"eq o o wplv {"vq"wpkvq"vq"gpewtcig"cpf"guvcdnkuj"rgceg" Y jkng"rguuk o kuvu" o ki jv"cti wg"vjcv"rgceg"ku"vjg"cdugpeg"qh"yct"cpf"vjcv"yct"jcu"dggp"eqpvkpwqwu" vj tqw i j qww" j w o cp" rtgjkvqt {"cpf" j kuvqt {"."qvjgtu."nkmg" rgceg" tgugcte jgt" Cpv- qp {"Cfqnh."uc {"vjcv"rgceg"jcu"cnqpi"cpf"guvcdnkujgf"ngice {"cv"vjg"kpfxkfwcn." uqekgvca."cpf"vtepupcvkqpcn"ngxgnu." ykvj" rgceg" rtcevegu"cfcrvkpi"cpf"gxqnxkpi" vq"rtqfweg"ōpgg"yqtnf." o cp {"rgcegu0²⁹"Eqpukfgtkpi"cp"qh/fkxkfgf" Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu"Ugewtkv {"Eqwpekn"qp"Kpfq/RcekE." Okffig"Gcu." cpf" Gcuvgtp"Gwtqrg" issues, this approach may sometimes be one peace at a time, supported by kpvgtpcvkqpcn"eqrgtcvkqpu."kp"cevxxkvgu"nkmg"vjqug"ko dwgf" ykvj"kp"rgceg"qrgt- cvkqpu"Vjg"Kpvgtpcvkqpcn"Etkuku" I tqwr."c" y gnm/tgurgevgf"eqp fkev"uwvfkgu"vj kpm" vcpm."qdugtxgu<"ōVjg"qti cpk|cvkqp"]Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu_ pggfu"vq"nqam"hq"y c {u"vq" uwuvckp"cpf"uvtgpi vj gp"vj gug"ghhqtvu"fgurkv"vjg"fkurktkvp i"i gqrqkvkecn"ektew o - uvcpegu0³⁰

Multidimensional United Nations peace operations can be crucial in pre- xgpvkpi"eqp fkevu"htq o "gucencvkpi"kpqv"hwmm/uecng"yctu"qt"kp"nguugpkpi"vjgkt"gh- hgevu" Hktuv."vjg {"ecp" fgrnq {"rgcegmgrkpi"tgrtgugpvcvkxgu"cpf"hqtegu"vq"eqp- fkev/rtqpg"tgikqpu." jgnrkpi"vq"fgvgt"xlqngpeg"cpf" hceknkvcvg" fkcniwg"co qpi" eqp fkevpi"rctvkgu"cpf"vjwu"dtkpi"rgceghwn"qvweg o gu³¹"Hqt"gzco rng."vjku"y cu" accomplished by the United Nations Preventive Deployment Force in Mace- fqpkc" *Fgeg o dgt"3 ; ; 4"vq"Hgdtwct {"3 ; ; +." y jkej"uweeguuhwmm {"rtgxgpvgf"vjg" [wiquncx"eqp fkev"htq o "urkknkpi"qxgt"kpqv"Ocegfpqpk³²

Ugeqpf."dg {qpf"vtcfvkqpcn"rgcegmgrkpi." o qfgtp"Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" o kuukqpu" qhvgp"kpqxng"dtqcfgt" o cpcfvgu"gpq o rcuukpi"rgcegdwnfkpi"cpf"rquv/eqp fkev" tgeqpvtwvkqpu"Vj qw i j"ykvj"ejcmngpi gu."vjku"rtgugpvu"cp"qr rqtvpvk {"vq"cf ftguu" vjg"tqv"ecwugu"qh"eqp fkev."tgdwkf"kpuvkvwvkqpu."cpf"rtq o qvg"uwuvckpcdng"fgxgn- opment.³³ The United Nations Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS), started in 4233." jcu"dggp"eqpukuvgpvn {"tgpygf"vq"gpq o rcuu"hqwt"mg {"ctgcu<"rtqvgevkpi" ekxknkcpu."hceknkvcvkpi"eqpfvkqpu"hq" j w o cpkvctkcp"ckf"fgnxgt {"uwr rqtvkpi"vjg" ko rng o gpvcvkqpu"qh"vjg"rgceg"ci tgg o gpv"cpf"tgncvgf"rtqeguugu."cpf" o qpkvqt- kpi."kpxgvkicvkpi."cpf"tgrqtvkpi"qp"dtgcejgu"qh"j w o cpkvctkcp"cpf"j w o cp"tki jvu" nc yu"WP OKUU"jcu"eqnmcdqtcvgf"ykvj"j w o cpkvctkcp"rctvpgtu."pcvkqpcn"cpf"nqecn" cwvjqtvkgu."ugewtkv {"hqtegu."cpf"vjg"fkurnceg f"eq o o wplv {"0"Vjg"gxqnxkpi" rqnkv- kecn"cpf"ugewtkv {"ugvvpki"ku"cmq y kpi"vjg"Okuukqpu"vq"gzvpgf"kvu"uwr rqtv"vq" o qtg" rgqrng"kp"pggf" y jkng"uvtgpi vj gpkpi"vjg"ecrcekv {"qh"nqecn"rqnkeg"cpf"vjg"lwuwkg" u {uvg o "vq"uchgiwctf"vjgkt"ekvk |gpu³⁴

Vjktf."rtqvgevkpi"ekxknkcpu"ecw i jv"kp"eqp fkev" | qpgu"ku"c"egpvtcn" o cpcfvg"qh"

o cp{ " o q f g t p " W p k v g f " P c v k q p u " r g c e g " q r g t c v k q p u 0 " R g c e g m g g r g t u " e c p " o k v k i c v g " x k -
 q n g p e g 0 " k o r c e v " q p " x w n p g t c d n g " r q r w n c v k q p u " d { " r t q x k f k p i " c " r j { u k e c n " r t g u g p e g "
 and humanitarian assistance.³⁵ V j g " O k u u k q p " f g " n 0 Q t i c p k u c v k q p " f g u " P c v k q p u "
 w p k g u " r q w t " n c " u v c d k n k u c v k q p " g p " T 2 r w d n k s w g " f 2 o q e t c v k s w g " f w " E q p i q " * O Q P W U -
 E Q + . " y c u " u v c t v g f " k p " 4 2 3 2 " c u " v j g " u w e e g u u q t " o k u u k q p " v q " O Q P W E " q t " O k u u k q p "
 f g " n 0 Q t i c p k u c v k q p " f g u " P c v k q p u " w p k g u " g p " T 2 r w d n k s w g " f 2 o q e t c v k s w g " f w " E q p i q 0 "
 O Q P W U E Q 0 " r t k o c t { " i q c n u " c t g " v q " r t q v g e v " e k x k n k c p u " c p f " r t q o q v g " v j g " u v c d k n k -
 v { " c p f " f g x g n q r o g p v " q h " u v c v g " k p u v k v w k q p u " k p " v j g " F g o q e t c v k e " T g r w d n k e " q h " E q p -
 i q . " y j k n g " c n u q " c f x c p e k p i " i q x g t p c p e g " c p f " u g e w t k v { " t g h q t o u 0 " R t q i t g u u " j c u " d g g p "
 made in these areas.⁵⁸

H q w t v j . " v j g " W p k v g f " P c v k q p u " k p e t g c u k p i n { " e q n m c d q t c v g u " y k v j " t g i k q p c n " q t i c p k -
 | c v k q p u " c p f " e q c n k v k q p u " k p " r g c e g m g g r k p i " g h h q t v u 0 " N g x g t c i k p i " t g i k q p c n " g z r g t v k u g "
 c p f " t g u q w t e g u " e c p " g p j c p e g " v j g " g h h g e v k x g p p i n c c p f " n g i k v k o c e o " " | q c p " F E k k z | c

"

Swq"Xc.fkuA"Vjg"Wplkygf"Pcvkqpu"Rgceg"Qrgtcvkqpu"

59

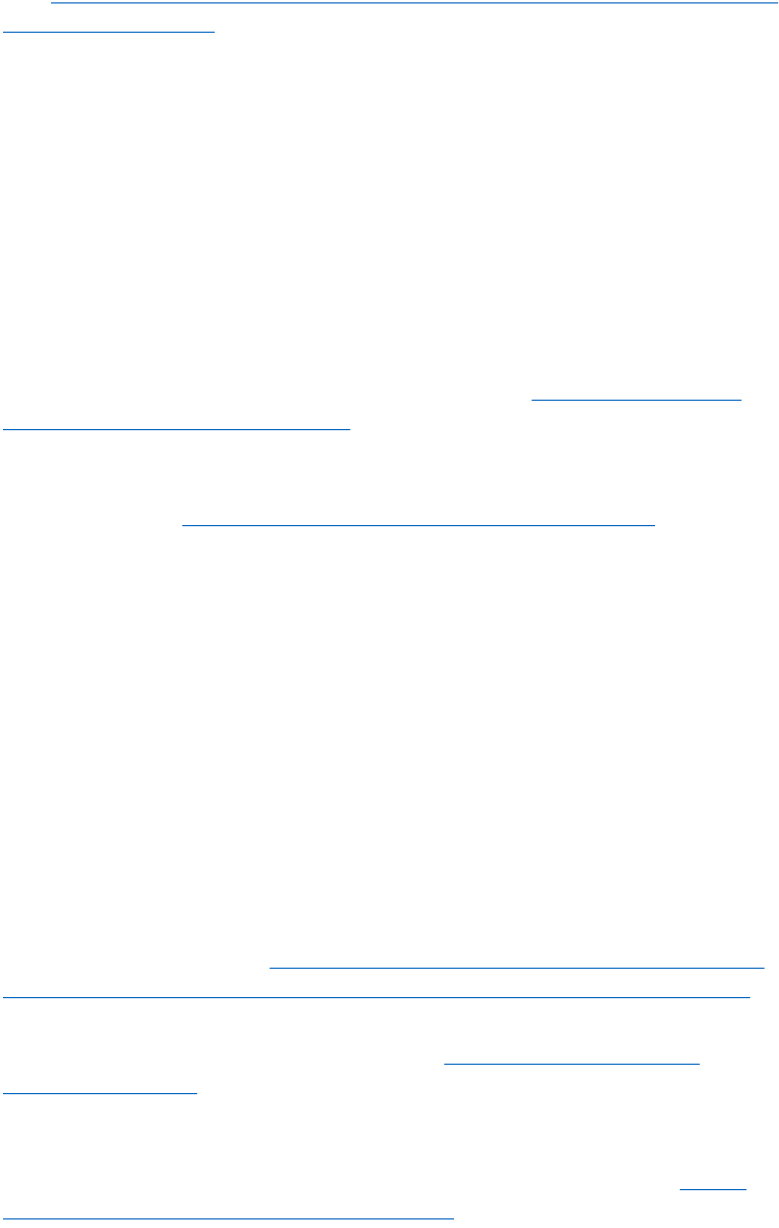
ecrcdng"qh"cf fttguuki "vjg"tqq"ecwugu"qh"xkqngpeg. "kv"y knn"pqv"dg" rquukdng0"Vjg"
 3 ; ; 2u"rtqxfkf"o cp{"gzc o rngu"qh"hcngf"qt"uwdqrvk o cn"o kuukqpu"tguwnvki "htq o"
 c"tcrkfn{"ejcpiki "rquv/Eqnf"Yct"ugewtkv{"gpxktqp o gpv0"Vjg"nguuqpu"qh"Cpiq-
 nc."Uq o cnkc."Ty c pfc."cpf"Dqupkc"cnm"rqkv"vq"vjg"pggf"vq"wpfgtuvcpf"vjg"eqp fkev"
 ugwkpi "vq"eqpuwtew"rgceg"qrgtcvkqpu"rtqrtn{"0"Vjg"Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu"jcu"ukpeg"
 k o r n g o g p v g f " s w k v g " c " h g y " e j c p i g u " k p " v j g " i g p g t c v k q p " c p f " g z g e w v k q p " q h " r g c e g "
 q r g t c v k q p u . " d w v " e t k v e c n " v q " c m " q h " v j k u " k u " c p " c e e w t c v g " w p f g t u v c p f k p i " q h " v j g " p w c p e g u "
 q h " v j g " q r g t c v k q p c n " d c e m i t q w p f " q h " v j g " o k u u k q p 0 " E q p e g r v w c n " c r r t q c e j g u " n k m g " v j g "
 i t g {" | q p g " r t q x k f " x c n w c d n g " v q q n u " h q t " f g l p k p i " v j k u " u g e w t k v {" g p x k t q p o g p v 0

Ugeqpf."vjg"pggf"ht"cy gnn/eqpuwtewgf"Wpkvgf" Pcvkqpu" is funda-
 o g p v c n 0 " D t k v k u " j " t g u g c t e j g t " G o k n g " U k o r u q p " g z r n c k p u " v j k u " k f g c " q h " v j g " p c t t c v k x g " k p "
 Yct"htqo"vjg" I tqwpf"Wr<Vygpv{/Hktuv/Egpvwt{"Eqodcv"cu"Rqnvkeu0" J g"y tkvgu."
 oUvtcvgi ke"pcttcvkxg"gzrtguugu"uvtcvgi {"cu"cu"uvqt {"vq"gzrnckp"qpg0u"cevkqpu0ö⁴³
 kv"ugtxgu"ugxgtcn"rwtrqugu."htq o"cnk i p k p i " q p g 0 u " h q t e g u " d {" e t g c v k p i " c " e q o o q p "
 w p f g t u v c p f k p i " c p f " u j c t g f " r w t r q u g " v q " e q p x k p e k p i " q r r q p g p v u " c p f " q v j g t u " q h " q p g 0 u "
 r q n k e {" i q c n u " q t " g p f u 0 " R t g u u w t g u " w r q p " k p v t k e c v g " u q e k g v c n " u { u v g o u " e c p " d g " o {" t k c f 0 "
 O c p {" f k u k p v g i t c v k p i " k p f w g p e g u " e c p " t g f w e g " v j g " g h l e k g p e {" q h " e q o r n g z " i q x g t p -
 o g p v c n . " L u e c n . " u q e k c n . " c p f " g e q n q i k e c n " u v t w e v w t g u 0 " V j g u g " k p e n w f g " p c v w t c n " e c w u g u . "
 n k m g " f t q w i j v . " L t g u . " f q q f u . " c p f " u g k u o k e " q t " x q n e c p k e " c e v k x k v {- " k p v g p v k q p c n " v j t g c v u . "
 k p e n w f k p i " i t g {" | q p g " e q p f k e v . " j { d t k f " c e v k x k v k g u . " q t " y c t - " q t " c " e q o d k p c v k q p " q h "
 o c p / o c f g " c p f " p c v w t c n " g h h g e v u . " u w e j " c u " v j g " E q x k f / 3 ; " r c p f g o k e 0 " V j g u g " u j q e m u "
 e c p " t g u w n v " k p " u k i p k l e c p v " u v t g u u g u " q p " u q e k c n " u { u v g o u . " n k m g " r q r w n c v k q p " o k i t c v k q p . "
 e n k o c v g " e j c p i g . " c p f " g e q n q i k e c n " d t g c m f q y p . " y j k e j " c t g " g z c o r n g u " v j c v " j c x g " j k u -
 v q t k e c n {" " h q t g u j c f q y g f " v j g " e q m c r u g " q h " e k x k n k | c v k q p u 0 " P c t t c v k x g u " e c p " c u u k u v " k p "
 h q u v g t k p i " v j g " u q e k c n " t g u k n k g p e g " p g e g u u c t {" v q " t g u k u v " u q e k g v c n " u j q e m u " c p f " u v t g u u g u 0

86"

Jqyctf" I0"Eqqodu

70"



qh"Xkqngpeg.ö"kp"Jcpfdqmq"qp"Rgcegmggrkpi"cpf"kpvgtpcvkqpcn"Tgncvkqpu, ed.
Jcp"Fqtwuugp"8Ejgnvvpjco="Pqtvjco rvqp<Gf yctf"Gn ict"Rwdnku jkpi."4244+."
5226350

380" Ugg"Uctcj"Ujcoko."ökutegn"cwccemu"WP"rgcegmggrgtu"kp"Ngdcpqp<Y j { "kvou"uwej"
c'dki"fgcn.ö"Ch"Lc/ggtc

8:"

Jqyctf" I0"Eqqodu

ekn37:35.";93;vj"Oggvki"*CO" ("RO+*"25"Ugrvgo dgt"4246+."p0r0."<https://press.wp0qti1gpi4246lue37:350fqe0jvo>.

51." RcwN"F0"Yknnkco u"ykvj"Cngz"L0"Dgnnc o {"Wpfgtuvcpfkpi"Rgegmgrkpi, 3rd ed.
*Ogfhqtf."OC<"Rqkv{"Rtguu."4243+."486490

Eqpvtkdwwqtu

Caroline Dunton is a research associate at the Centre for International Policy Studies. She has held various research positions at the Centre for International Policy Studies. She has held various research positions at the Centre for International Policy Studies.

Bajram Geci is a captain in the Kosovo Security Forces (KSF) and instructor of third year cadets at the Center for University Studies (CUS) in Kosovo.

Nicholas Dominique is a member of the Canadian Armed Forces. He has served in various capacities in the Canadian Armed Forces.

Howard G. Coombs is a professor at the University of Waterloo. He has served in various capacities in the Canadian Armed Forces. He has served in various capacities in the Canadian Armed Forces.

Ian Parenteau is a professor at the University of Waterloo. He has served in various capacities in the Canadian Armed Forces. He has served in various capacities in the Canadian Armed Forces.

hqwugu" qp" gngvqtcn" o cpc i g o gpv" dqfkgu." gngvqtcn" fkukphqt o cvkqp." gngvqtcn"
rctvkekrcvkqp." cpf" rqnkvkecn" kfgqni kgu0" Jg"ku" c" i tcfwcyg" qh"vjg" Tq{cn" Oknkvt{"
Eqmng i g"qh" Ecpcfc" cpf" c" hqt o gt" excnt {"qhŁegt0